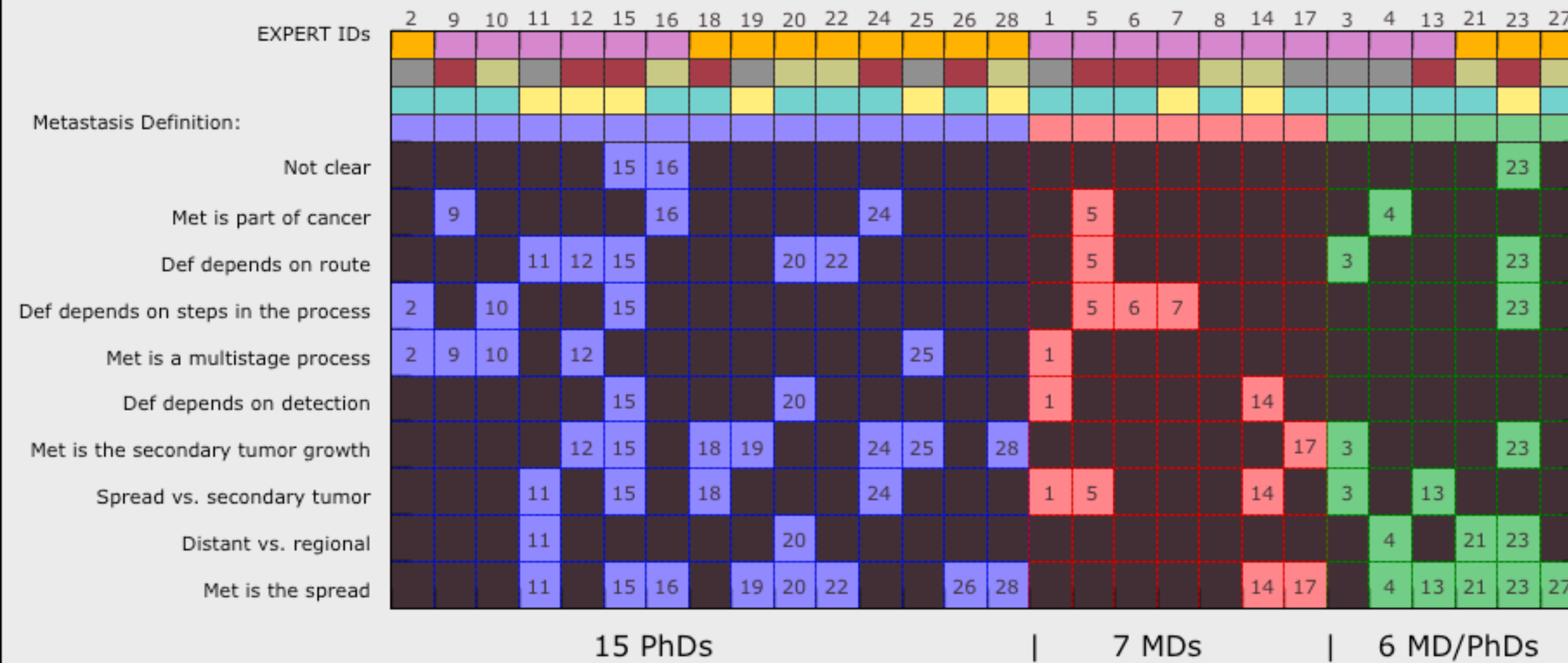
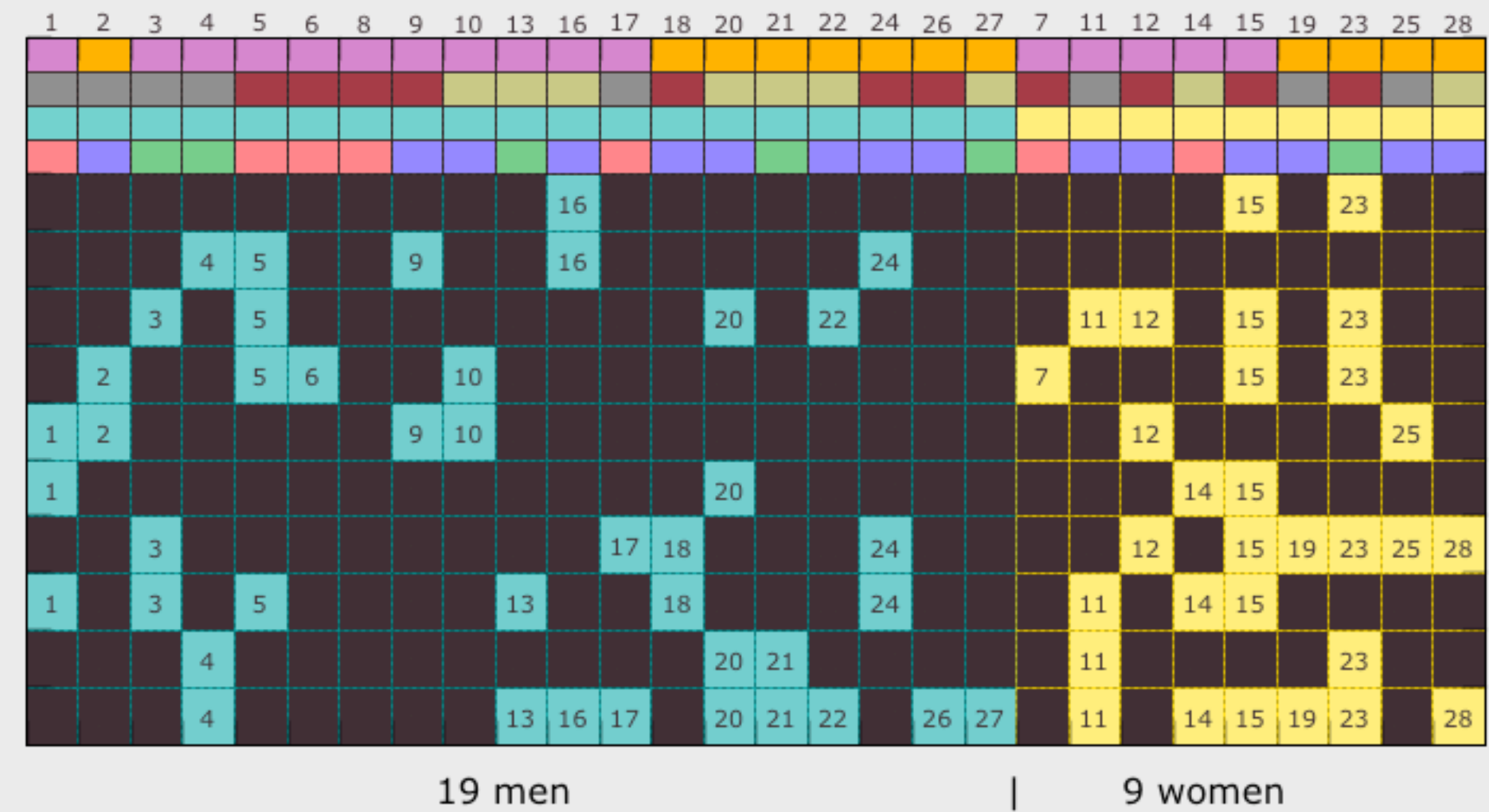


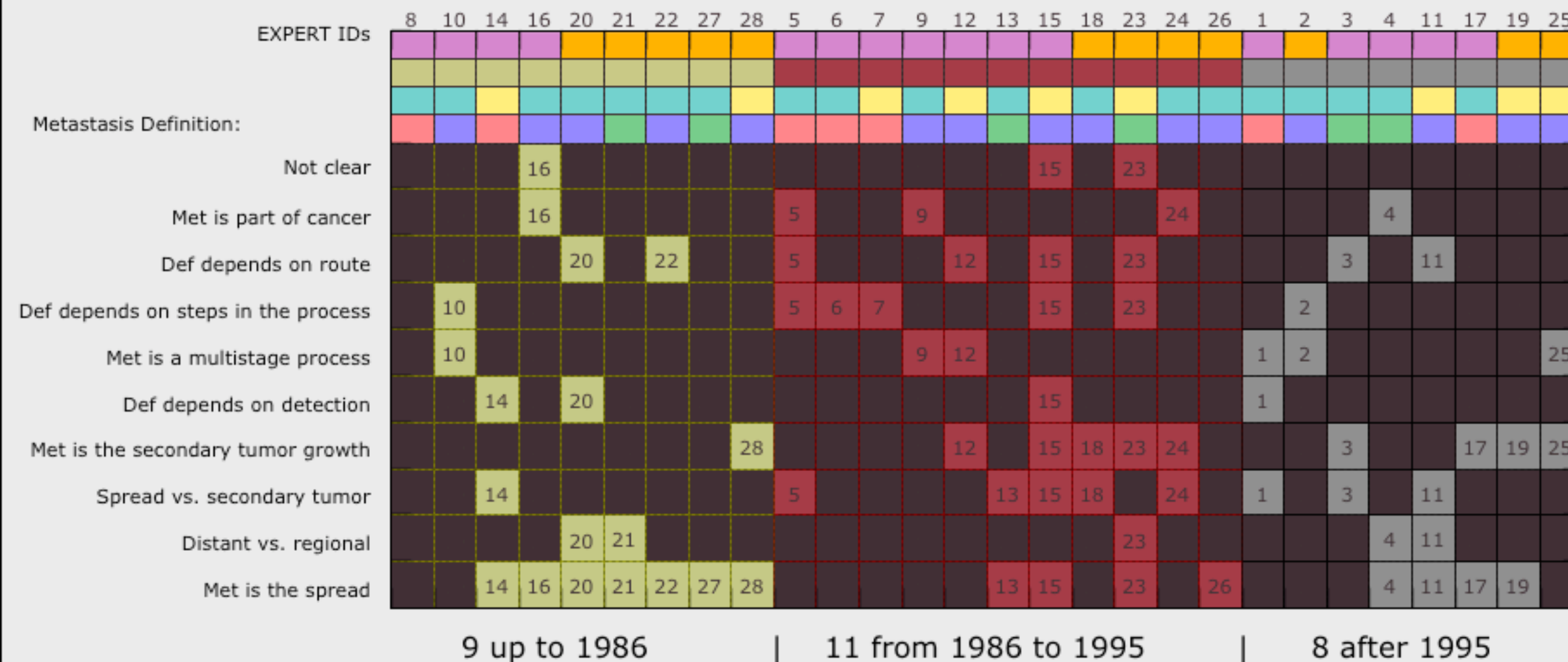
Degree Type (PhD/MD)



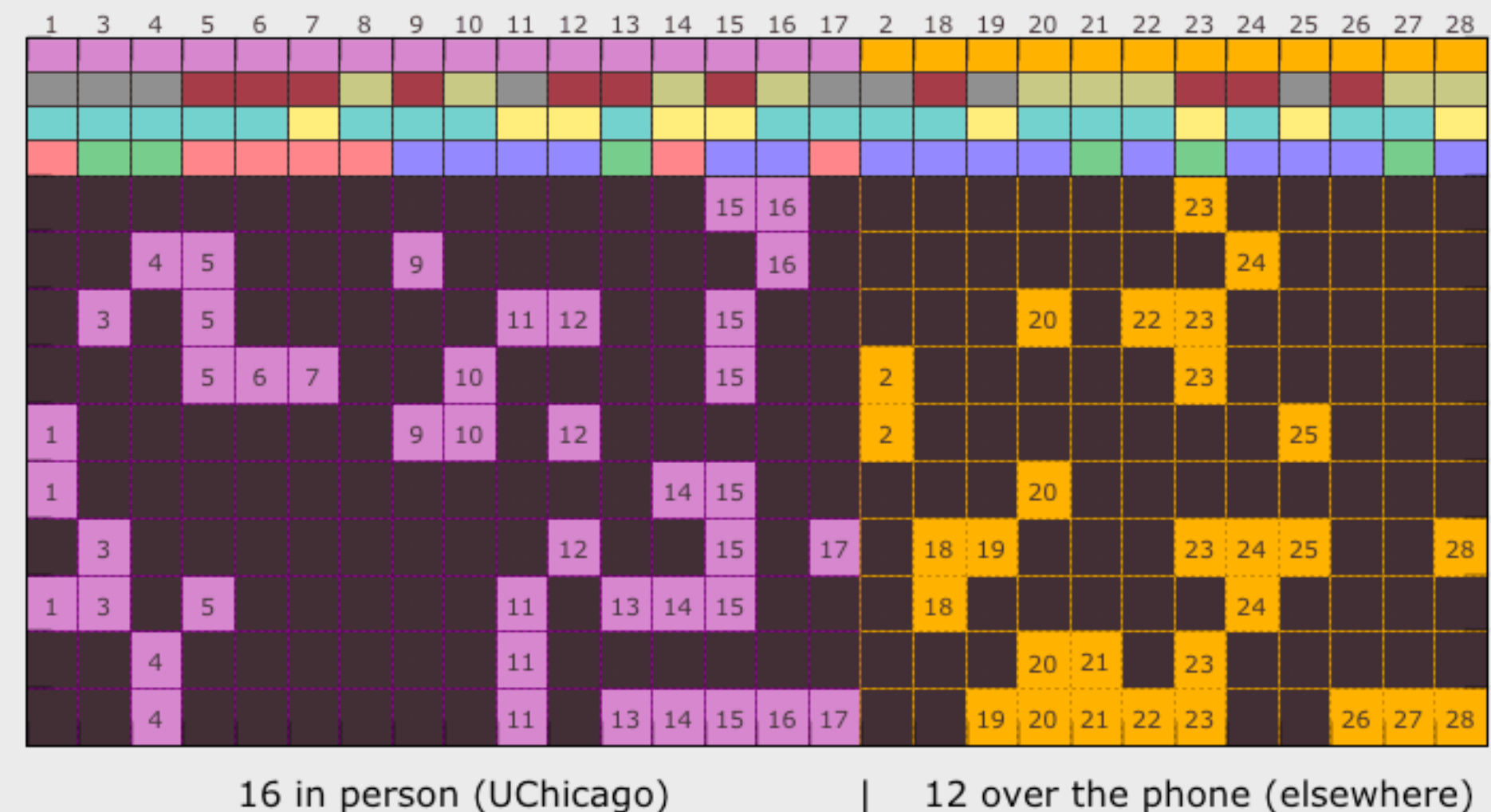
Gender



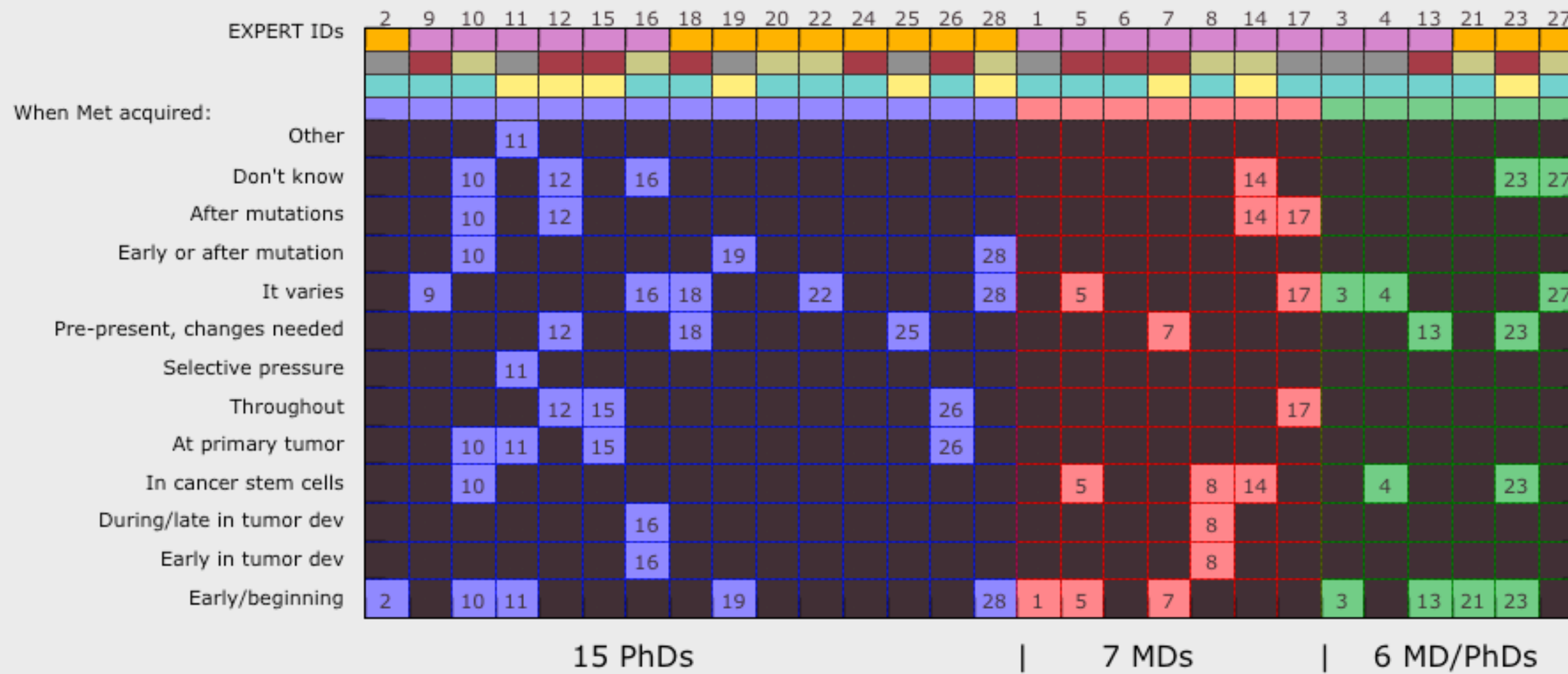
Year they received their first doctoral degree



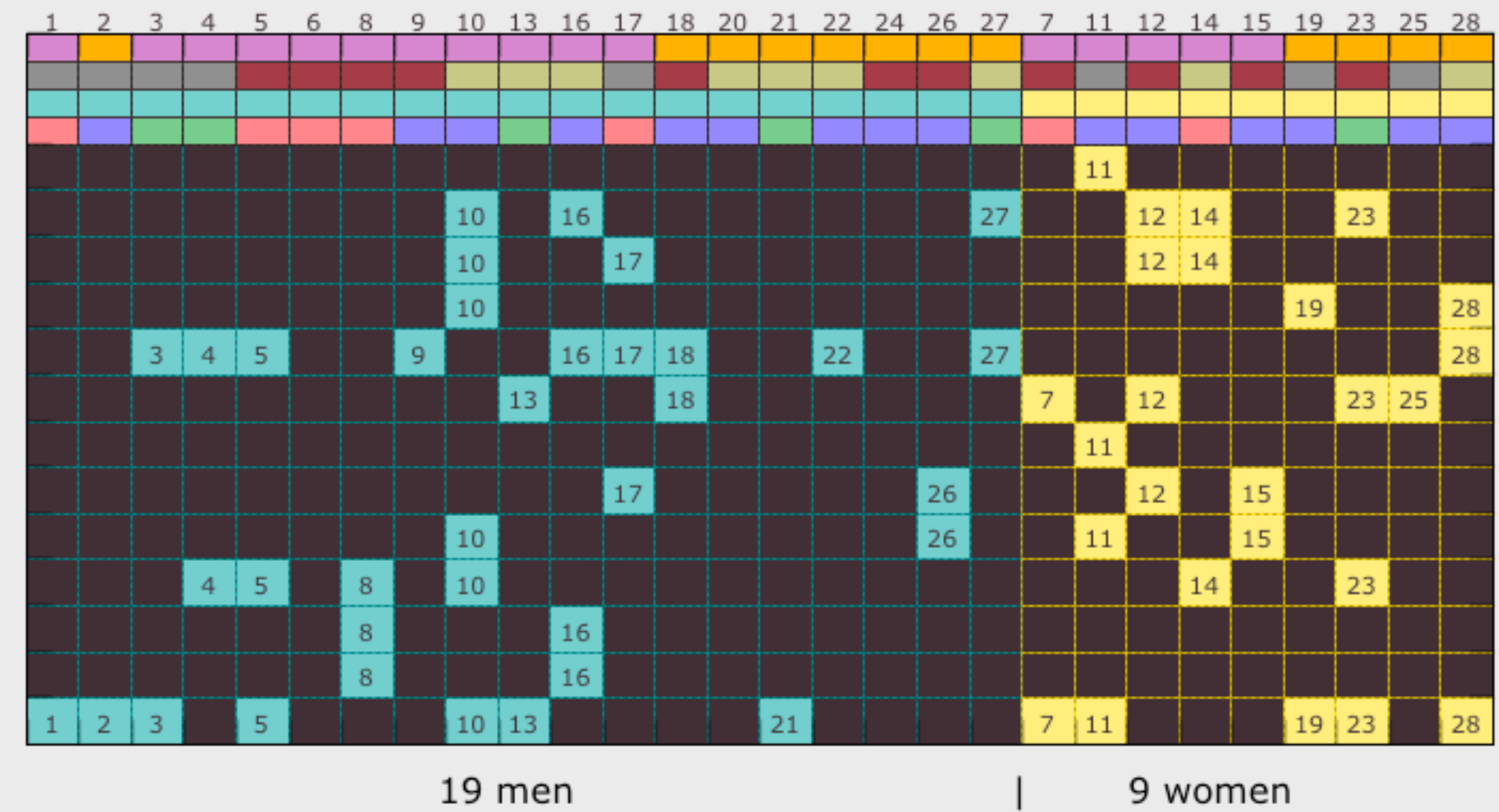
Interview conducted in person or over the phone



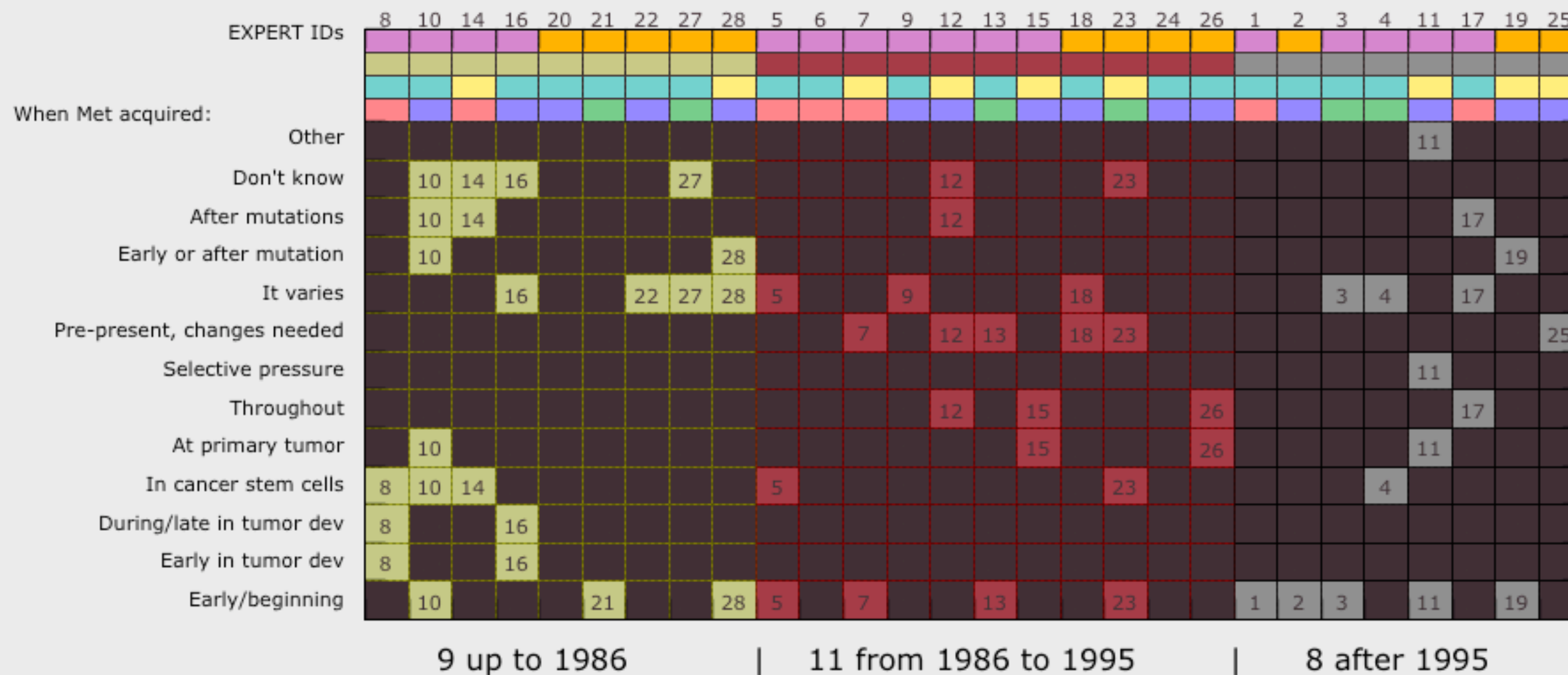
Degree Type (PhD/MD)



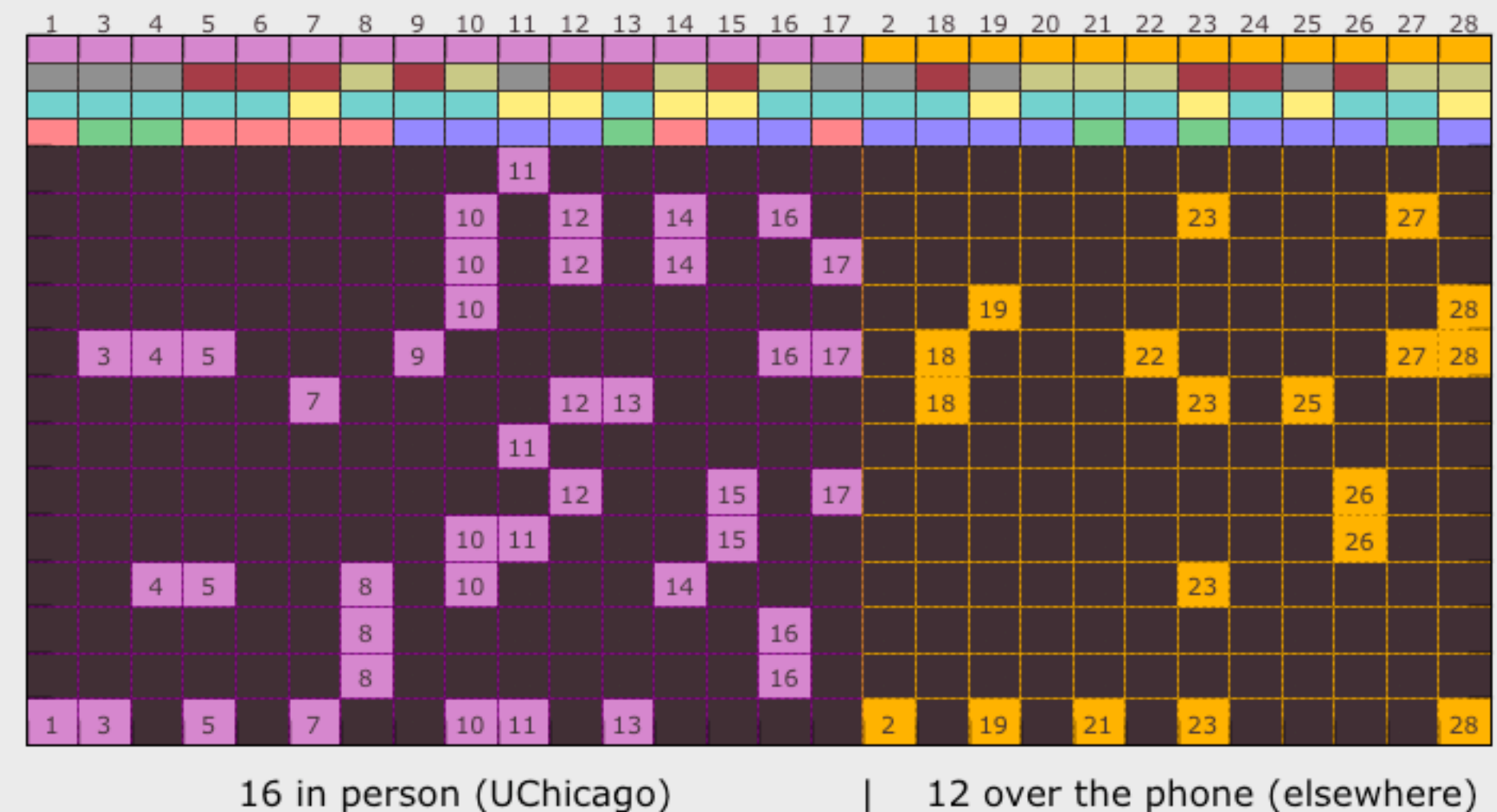
Gender



Year they received their first doctoral degree

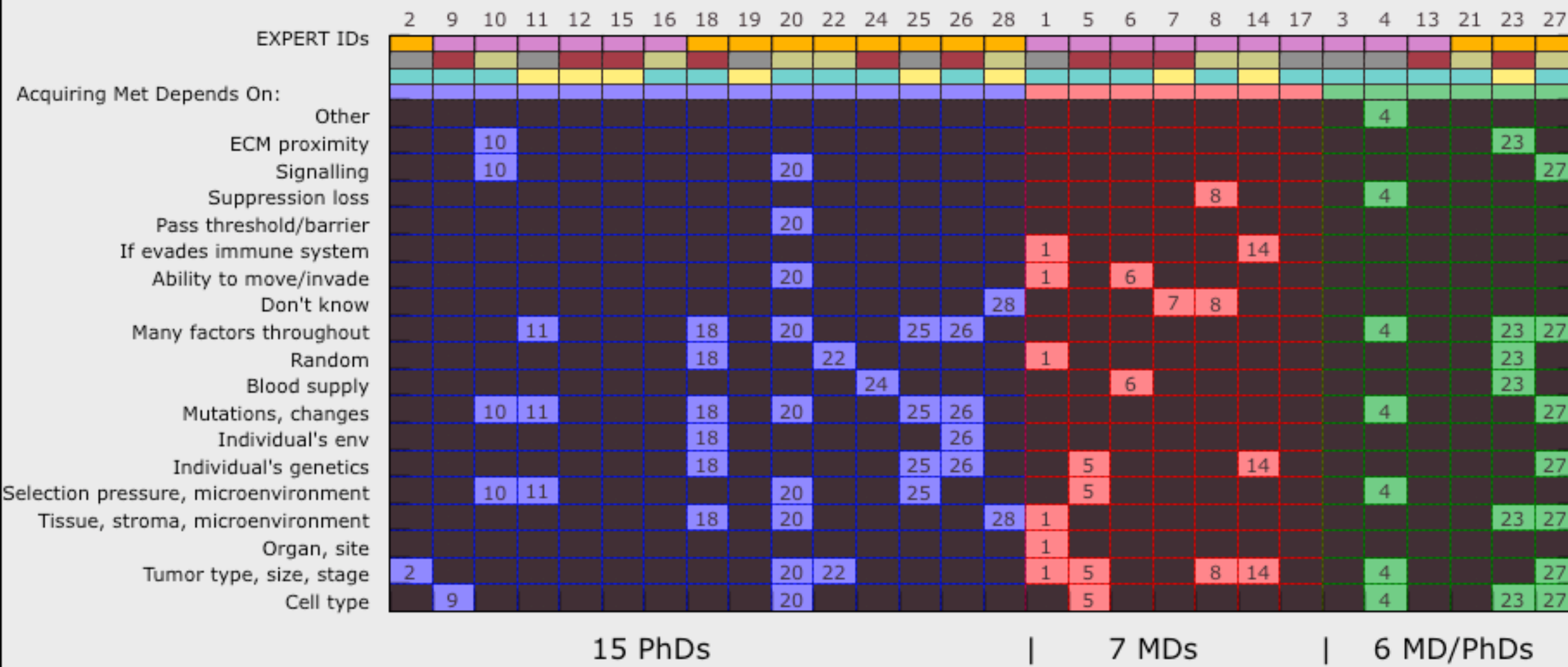


Interview conducted in person or over the phone

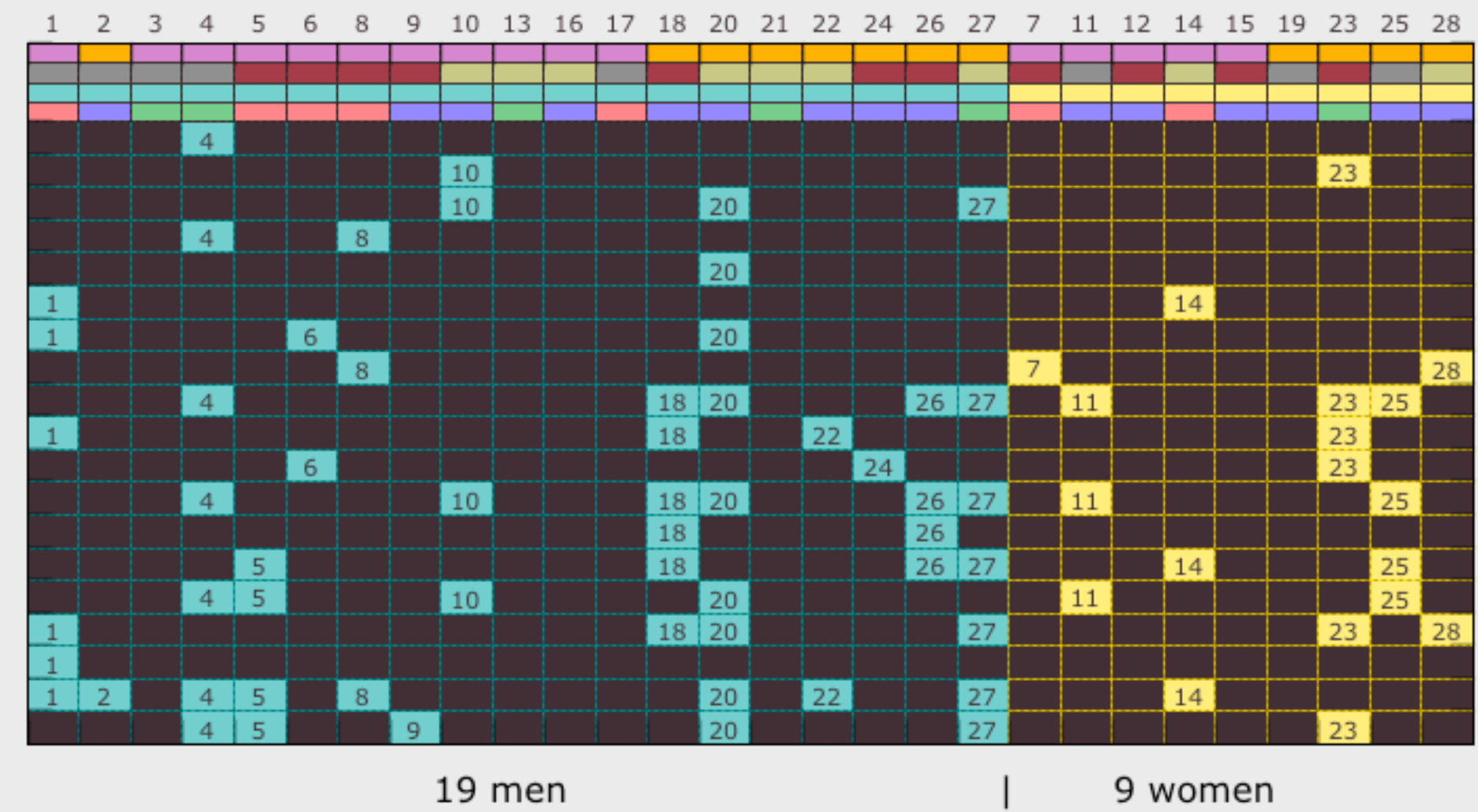




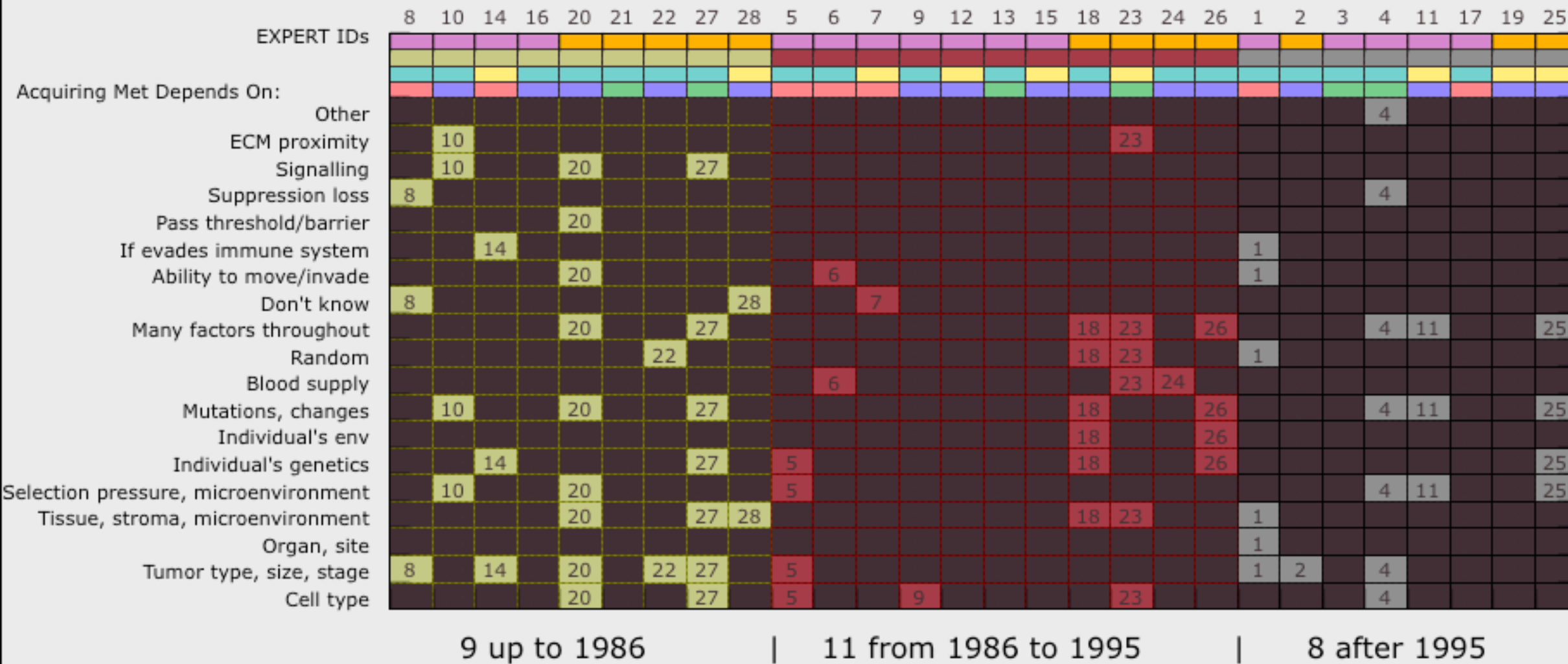
Degree Type (PhD/MD)



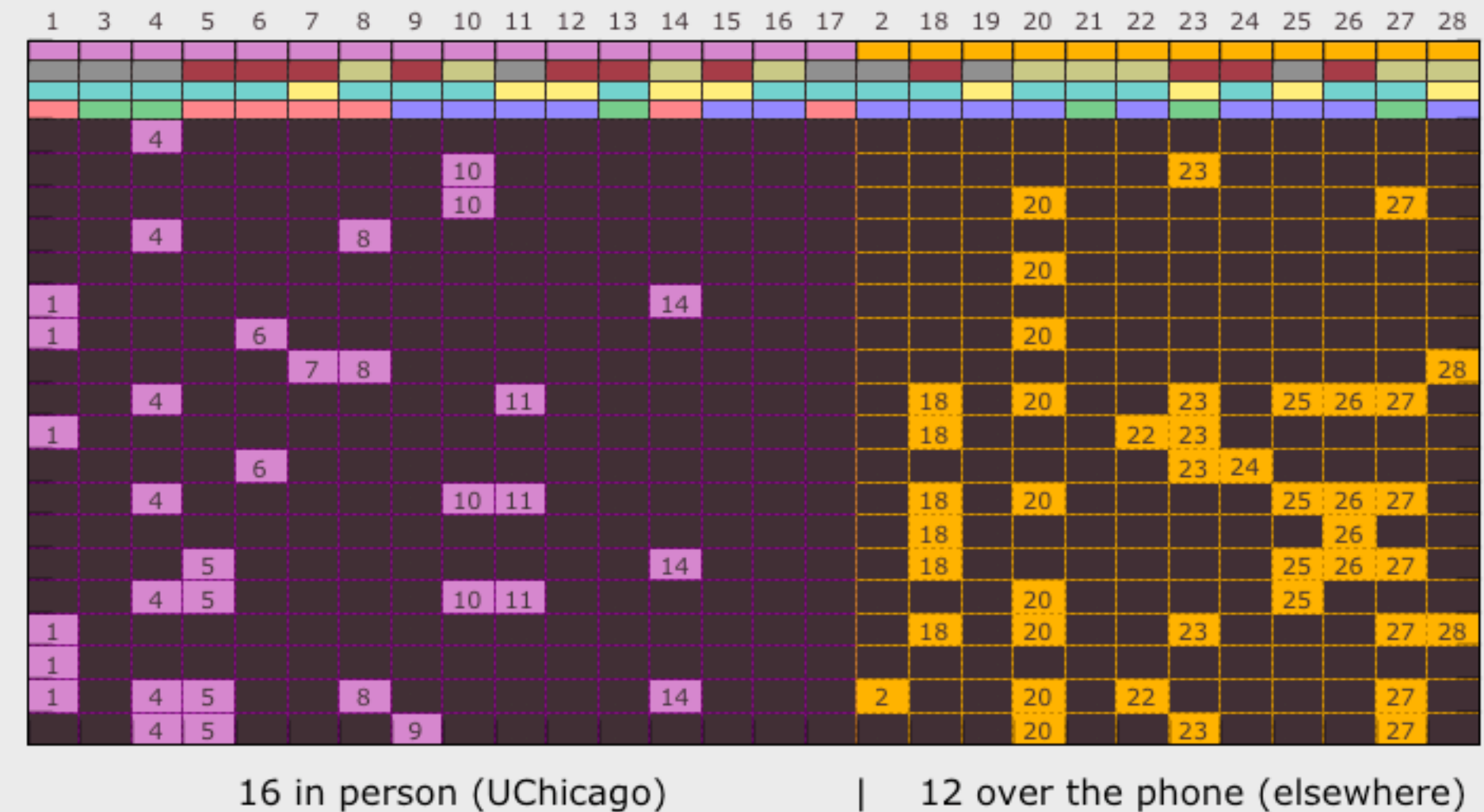
Gender



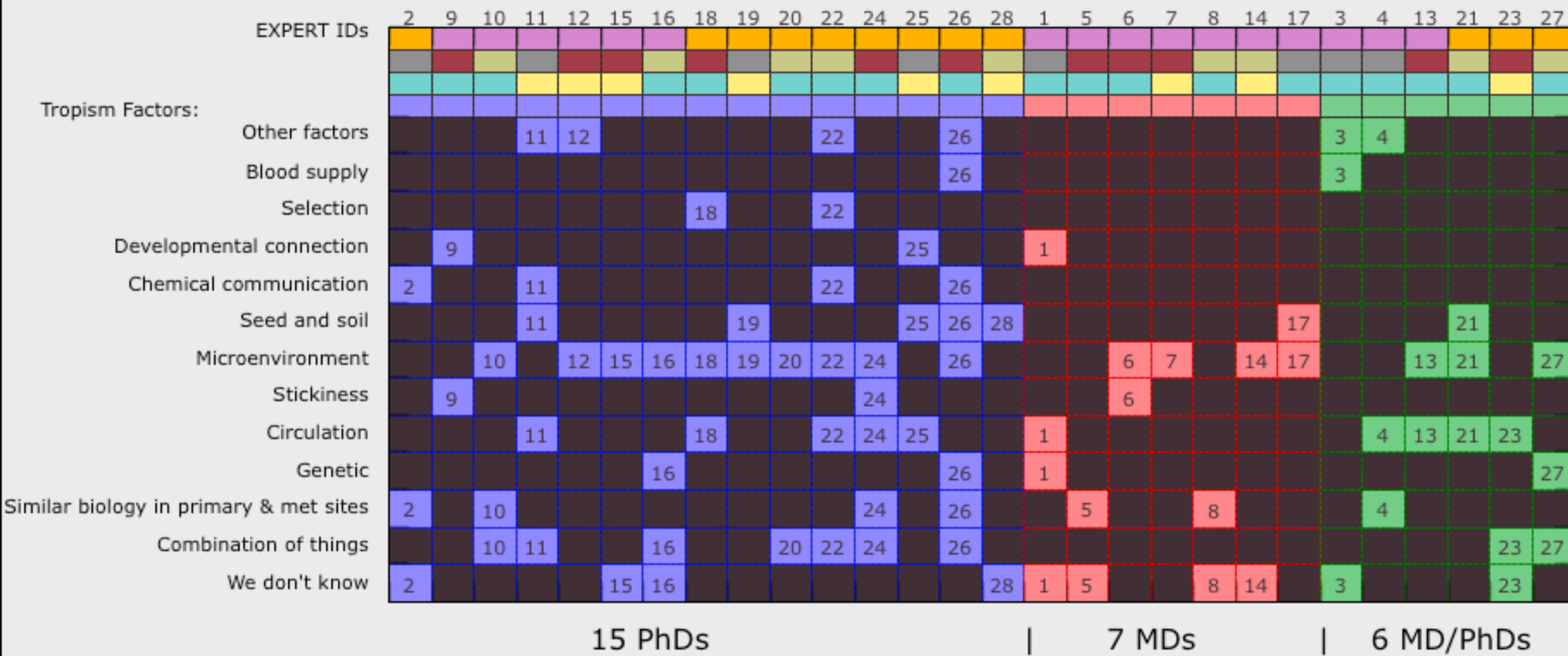
Year they received their first doctoral degree



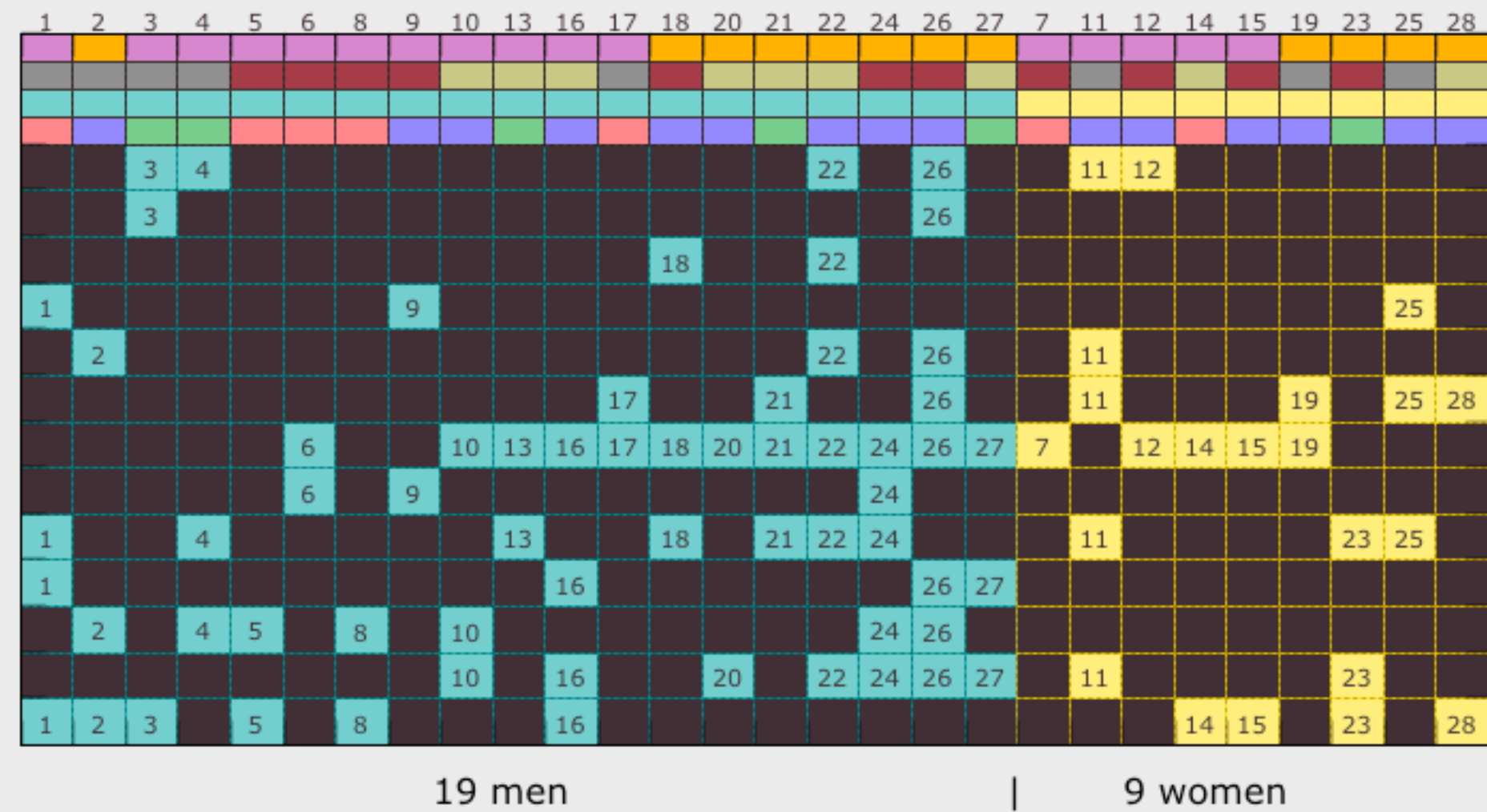
Interview conducted in person or over the phone



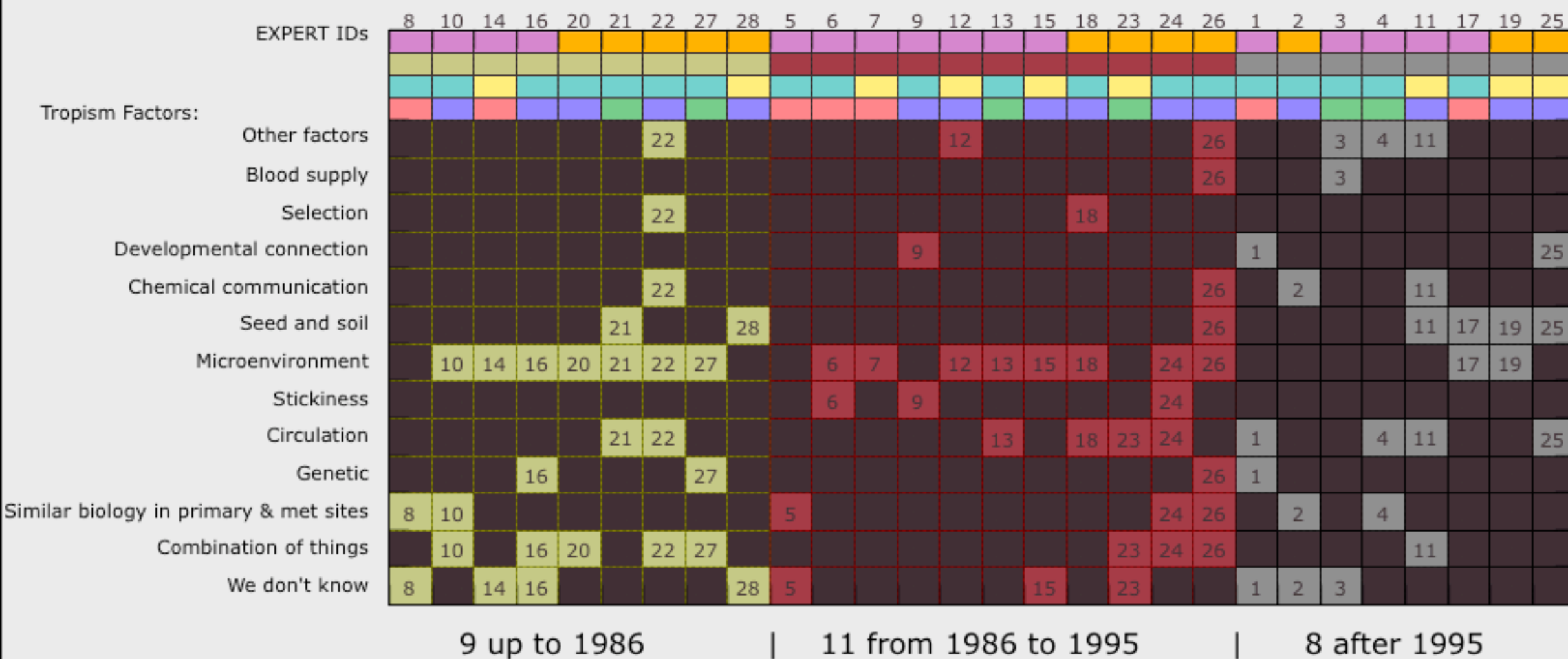
Degree Type (PhD/MD)



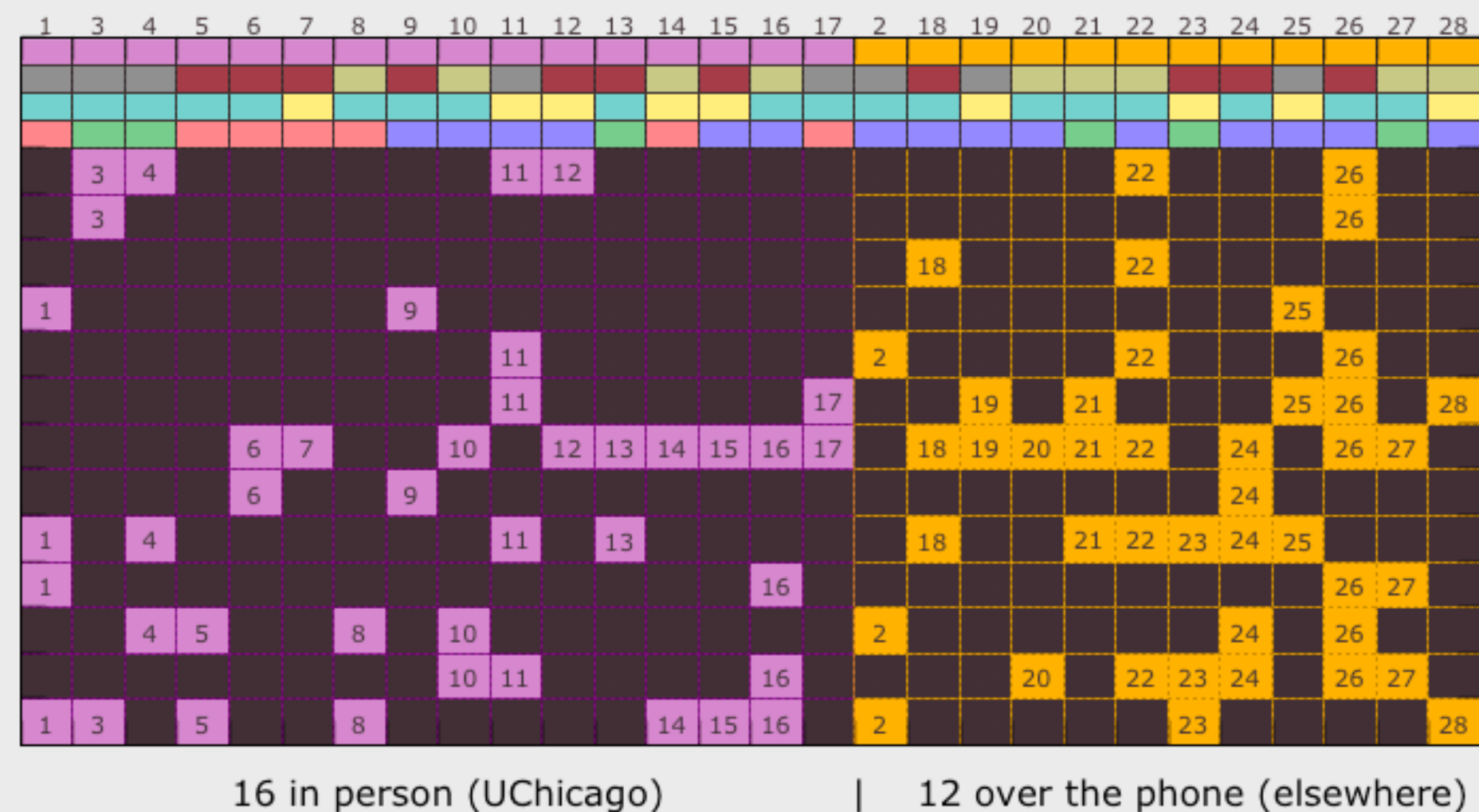
Gender



Year they received their first doctoral degree

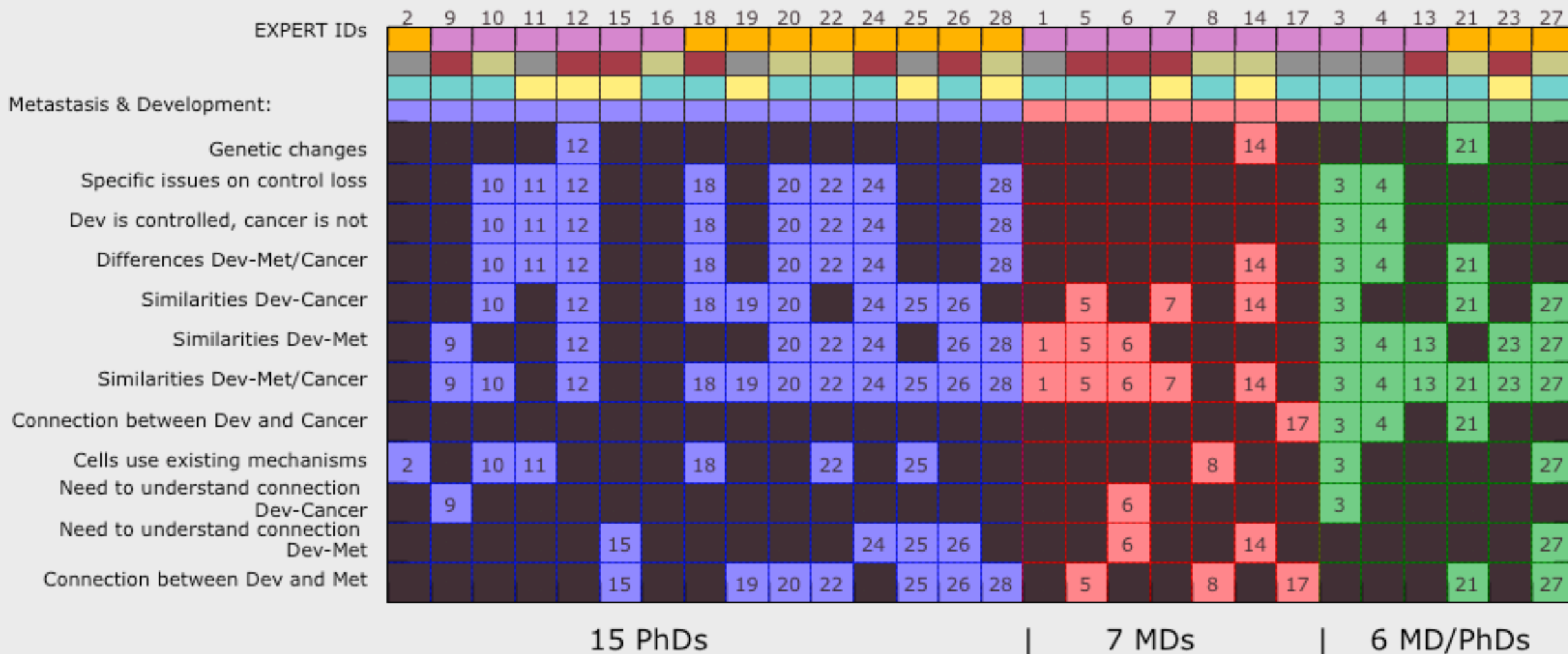


Interview conducted in person or over the phone

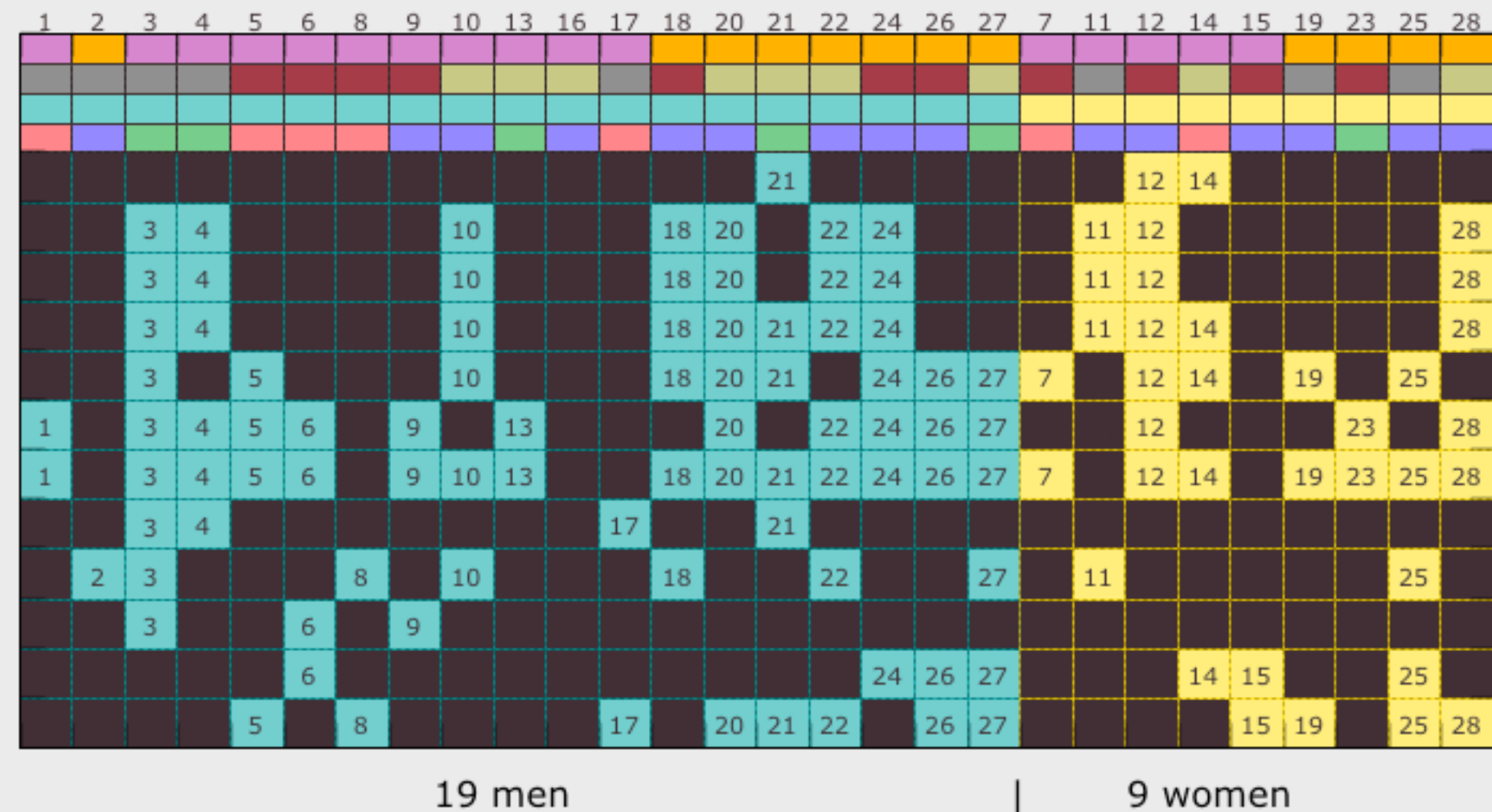




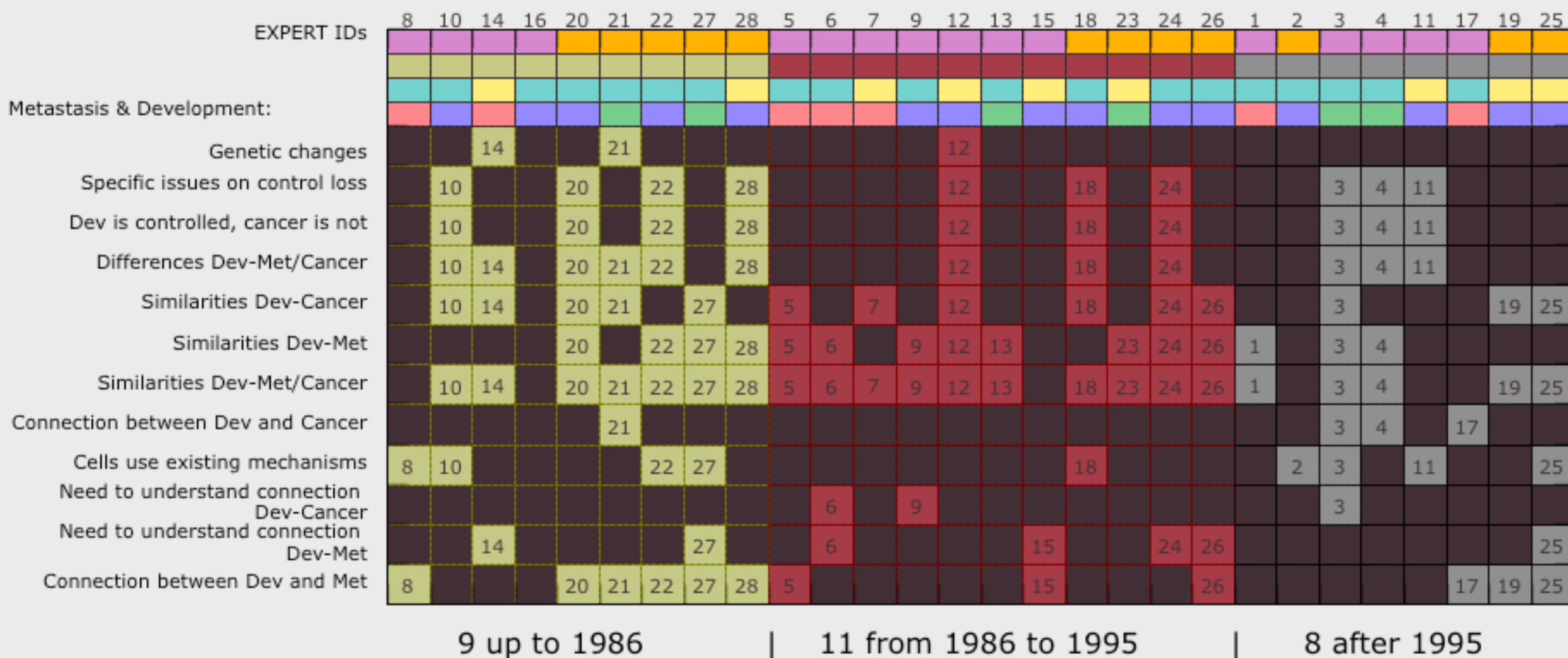
Degree Type (PhD/MD)



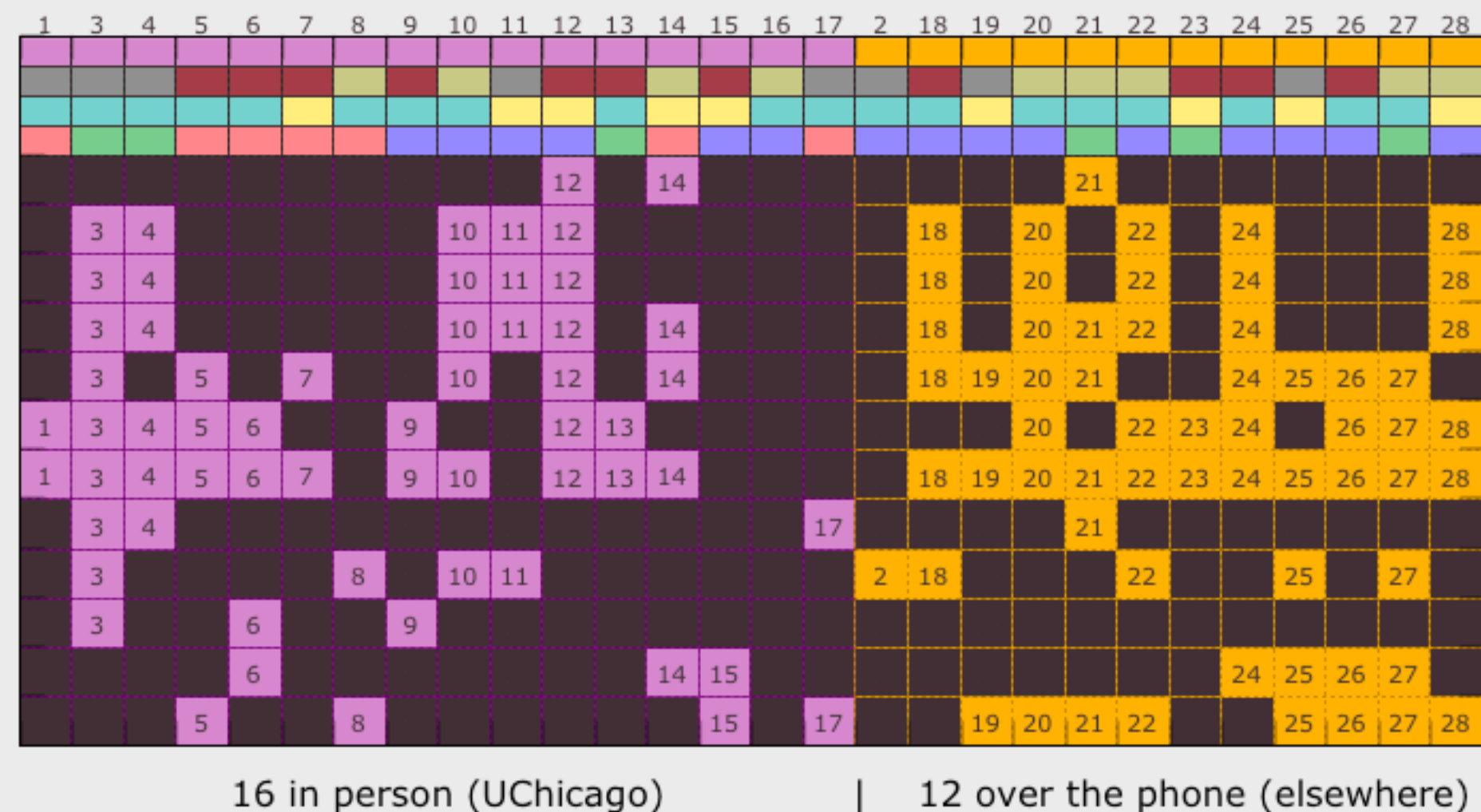
Gender



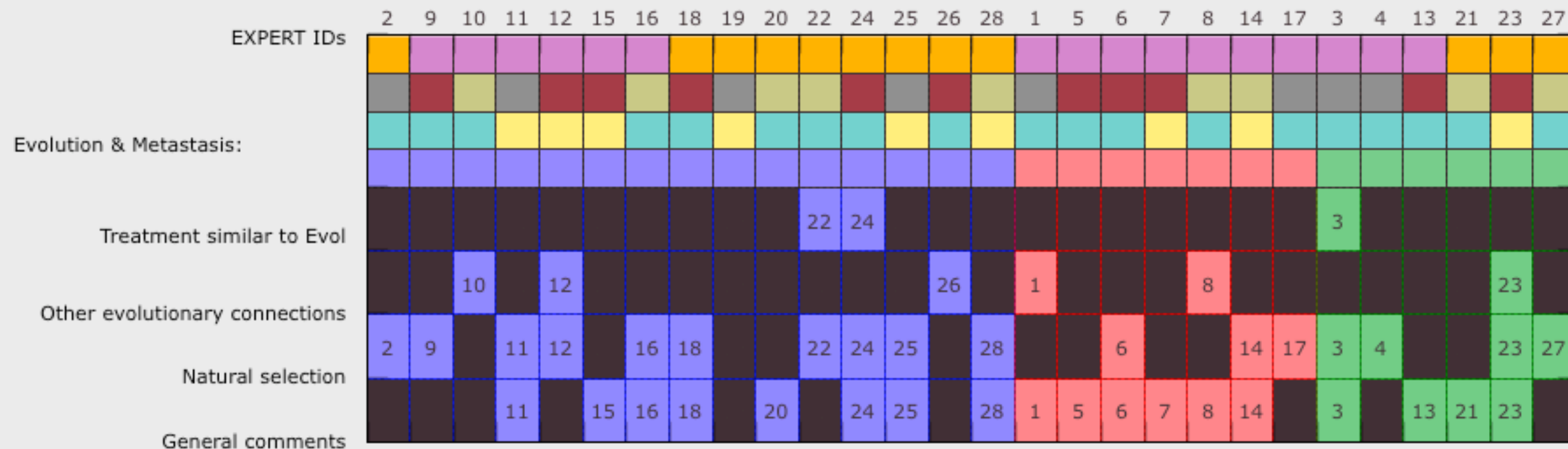
Year they received their first doctoral degree



Interview conducted in person or over the phone

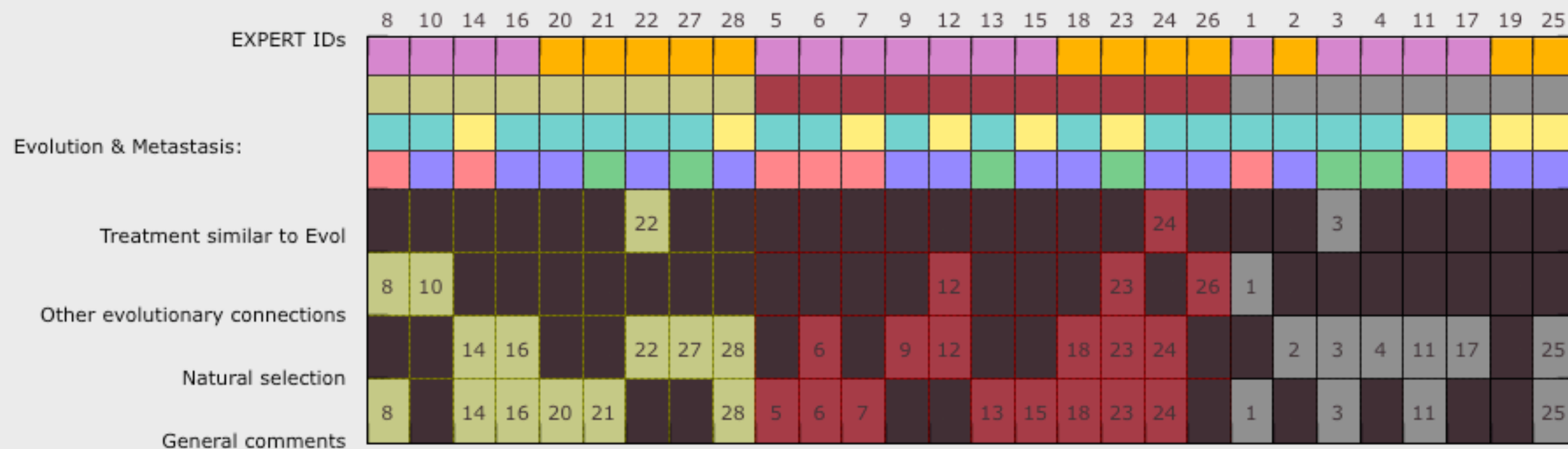


Degree Type (PhD/MD)



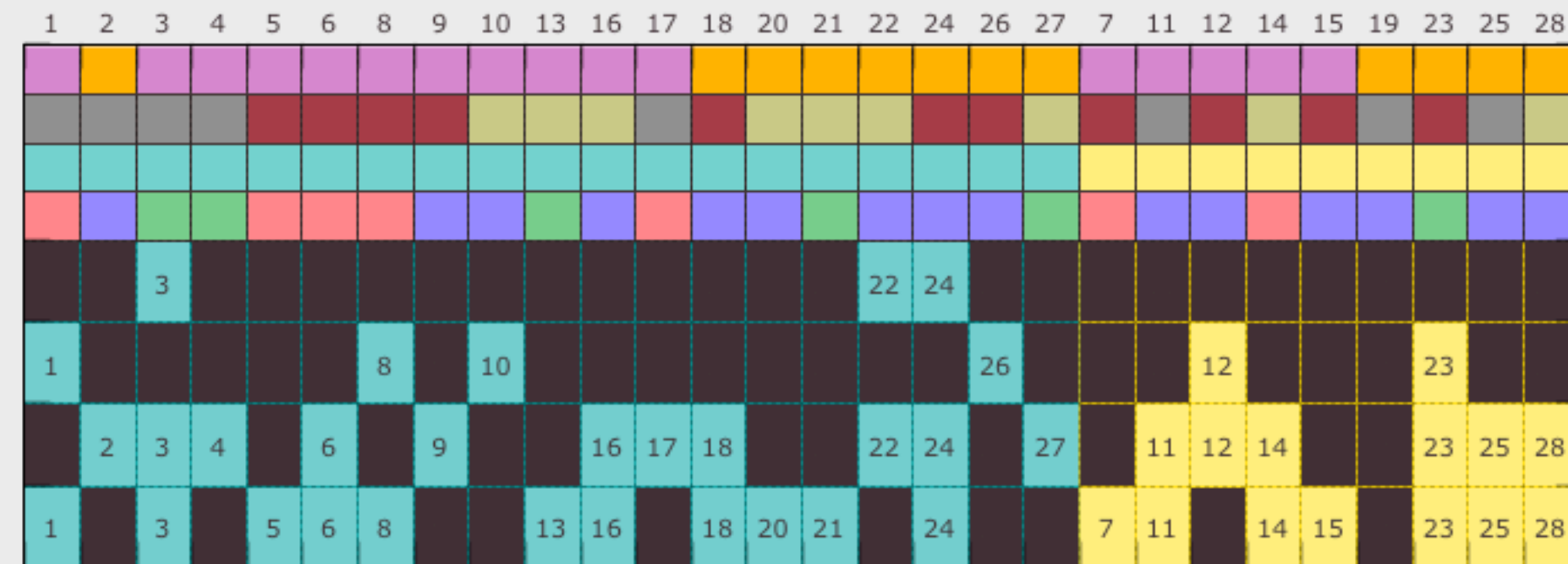
15 PhDs | 7 MDs | 6 MD/PhDs

Year they received their first doctoral degree



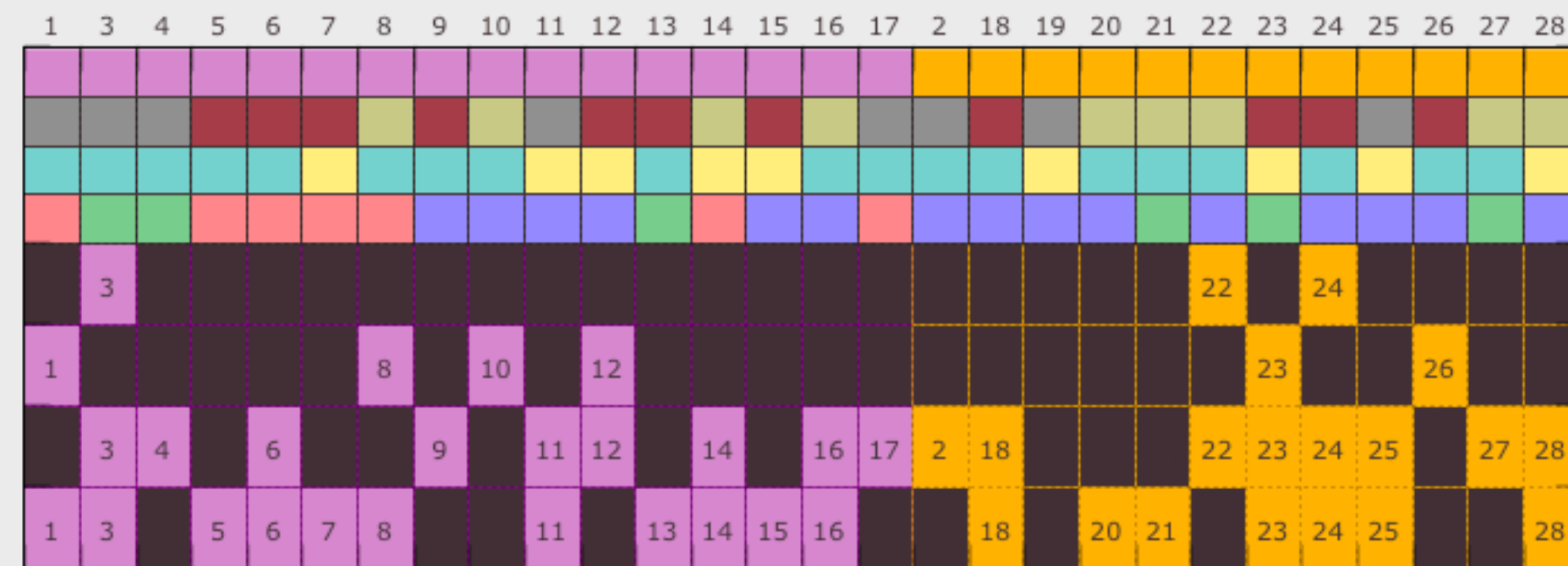
9 up to 1986 | 11 from 1986 to 1995 | 8 after 1995

Gender



19 men | 9 women

Interview conducted in person or over the phone



16 in person (UChicago) | 12 over the phone (elsewhere)