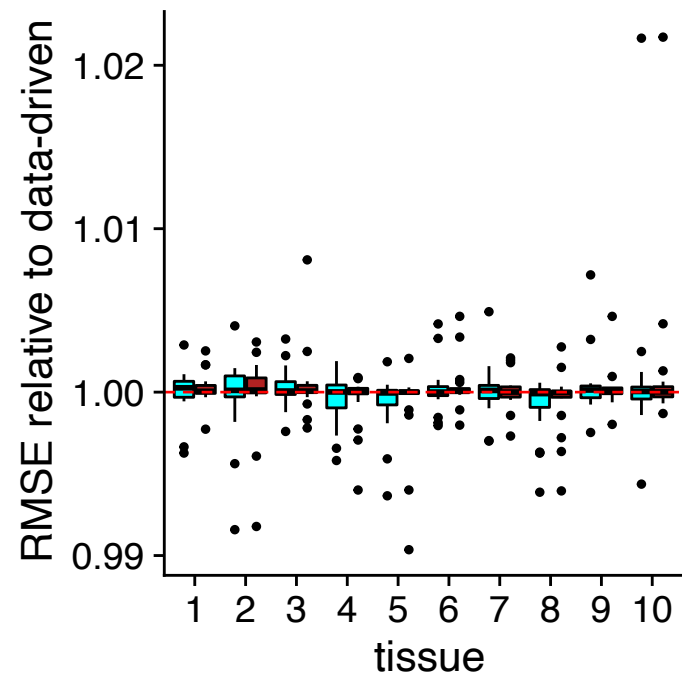
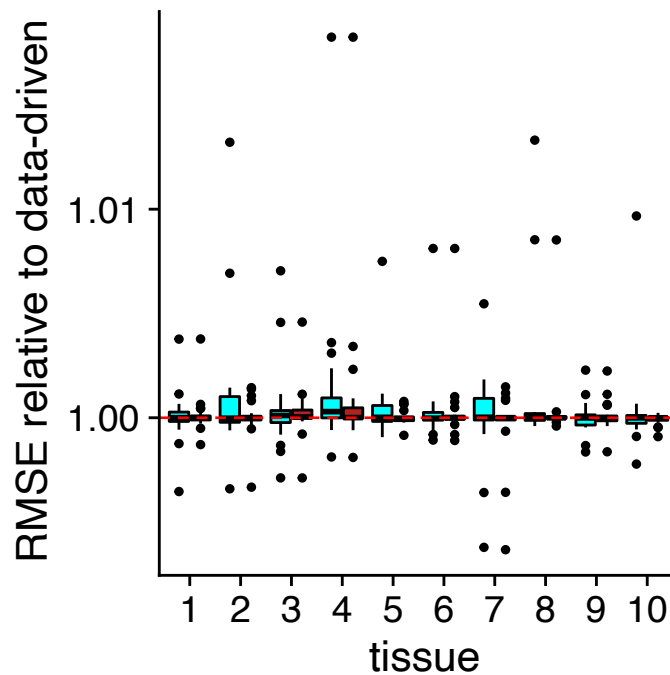
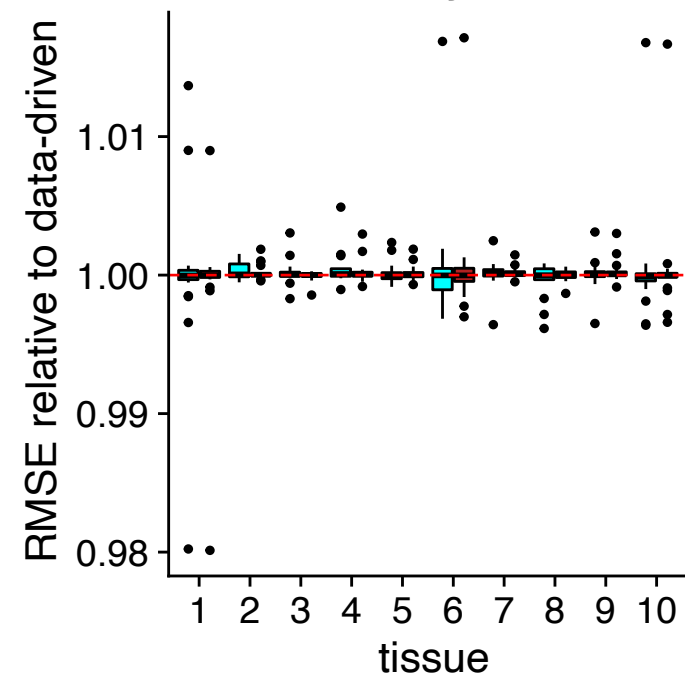
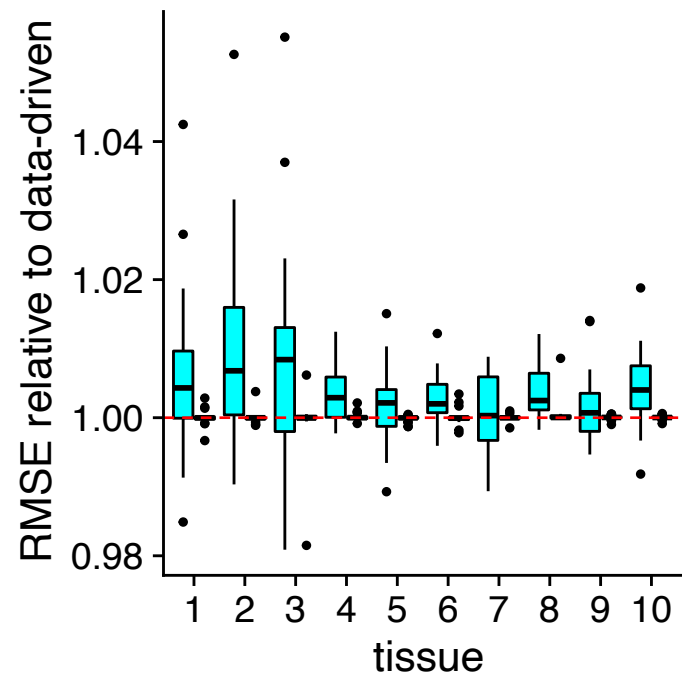
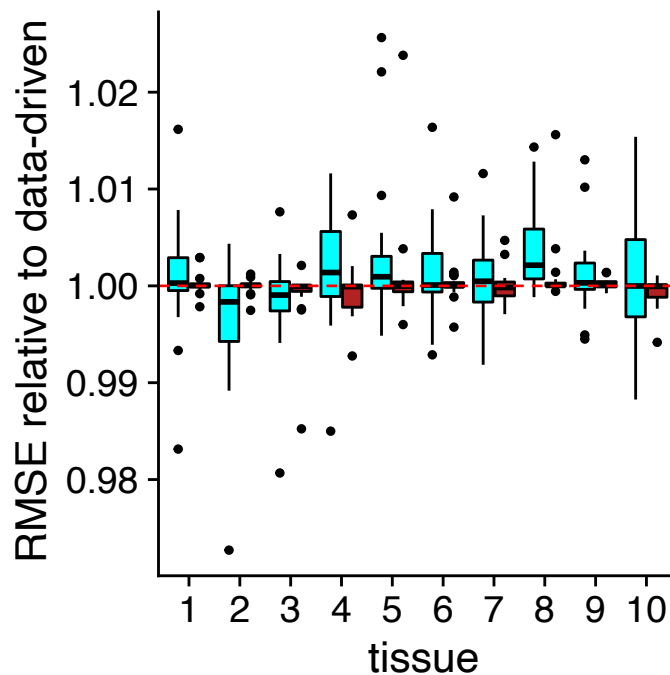


**A. Equal Effects****B. Independent Effects****C. Mostly Null****D. Equal Effects + Null****E. Shared Effects in Subgroups**

method

canonical

canonical + data-driven