

[Table S1] Descriptives: Proportions and Mean Differences of Outcome Variables, and Correlations

<u>Variable Names</u>	<u>All<sup>1</sup></u> (N=786)	<u>Substance Use<sup>2</sup></u> (YES=171)	<u>Antisocial Behavior<sup>3</sup></u>		<u>GPA<sup>3</sup></u>		<u>Depression<sup>3</sup></u>	
			<u>Wave 1</u>	<u>Wave 2</u>	<u>Wave 1</u>	<u>Wave 2</u>	<u>Wave 1</u>	<u>Wave 2</u>
<b>Demographics</b>								
Ethnicity (FA, KA)	48%, 52%	24%, 20%	0.90, 0.77	0.99, 0.75	3.48, 3.54	3.53, 3.52	1.81, 1.81	1.88, 1.97
Nativity (US, foreign born)	64%, 36%	20%, 26%	0.88, 0.81	0.70, 0.94	3.49, 3.54	3.50, 3.56	1.83, 1.77	1.92, 1.95
Gender (male, female)	48%, 52%	22%, 22%	0.96, 0.72*	0.87, 0.86	3.44, 3.57***	3.48, 3.56*	1.73, 1.89**	1.71, 2.12***
Socioeconomic status	3.07 (0.64)	3.02 (0.67)	- 0.09*	- 0.02	- 0.00	0.02	- 0.13***	- 0.11**
Age	15.00 (1.91)	16.38*** (1.51)	0.17***	0.09*	- 0.18***	- 0.16***	0.20***	0.11*
<b>Cultural Orientations</b>								
English	4.71 (0.54)	4.69 (0.59)	- 0.04	- 0.00	0.12***	0.05	- 0.06	- 0.06
Ethnic language	2.97 (1.16)	3.08 (1.20)	- 0.05	- 0.11**	0.08*	0.05	- 0.03	- 0.03
American cultural practice	4.08 (0.73)	4.16 (0.73)	0.05	0.10*	0.01	0.06	- 0.02	- 0.08
Ethnic cultural practice	2.81 (0.83)	2.84 (0.90)	- 0.02	- 0.00	0.05	- 0.04	0.06	0.08*
American identity	3.69 (0.84)	3.58* (0.81)	- 0.03	- 0.01	0.03	- 0.02	- 0.12**	- 0.11**
Ethnic identity	4.25 (0.68)	4.28 (0.65)	- 0.01	- 0.03	- 0.01	0.01	- 0.10**	- 0.04
<b>Universal Factors</b>								
Antisocial belief	1.52 (0.53)	1.97*** (0.58)	0.46***	0.21***	- 0.13***	- 0.13**	0.30***	0.16***
Peer antisocial behaviors	1.31 (0.35)	1.62*** (0.47)	0.46***	0.22***	- 0.22***	- 0.16***	0.16***	0.01
Parent-child Conflict	2.32 (0.86)	2.62*** (0.85)	0.31***	0.18***	- 0.09*	- 0.12**	0.37***	0.21***
Parent-child bonding	3.99 (0.73)	3.83** (0.79)	- 0.24***	- 0.18***	0.10*	0.15***	- 0.34***	- 0.20***
Explicit affection	3.78 (0.79)	3.66 (0.83)	- 0.21***	- 0.13**	0.10*	0.15***	- 0.32***	- 0.23***
Parental rule	3.28 (1.76)	3.09 (1.78)	0.03	- 0.02	- 0.04	0.00	- 0.06	- 0.08
Parental monitor	4.43 (0.70)	4.17*** (0.85)	- 0.26***	- 0.13***	0.16***	0.18***	- 0.02	0.00

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of each category of ethnicity, nativity, and gender in the entire sample; average of SES, income, age, and each predicting variable of the entire sample and standard deviation in the parenthesis.

<sup>2</sup> Percentage of those who answered that they had tried any substance in each category of ethnicity, nativity, and gender; average of SES, income, age, and each predicting variable of those who answered that they had tried any substance; asterisk indicating significant difference compared to the group who had not experienced any substance use.

<sup>3</sup> Average of each outcome by groups; correlations between continuous outcomes and explaining variables at each wave

[Table S2] Correlations Between Study Variables by Ethnicity

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1. Substance Use	—	0.38***	0.29***	-0.17***	-0.15**	0.10*	0.12*	-0.12*	-0.02	0.41***	-0.08	0.52***	0.44***	0.20***	-0.14**	-0.07	-0.09	-0.24***	-0.08	0.10*	0.03	0.03	-0.16**	-0.02
2. Antisocial W1	0.34***	—	0.41***	-0.21***	-0.26***	0.16***	0.06	-0.10*	-0.10*	0.19***	-0.15**	0.47***	0.43***	0.31***	-0.27***	-0.20***	0.02	-0.27***	-0.08	-0.06	0.06	-0.08	-0.12*	-0.06
3. Antisocial W2	0.21***	0.36***	—	-0.09	-0.21***	0.12*	0.19***	0.02	-0.05	0.10	-0.14*	0.24***	0.31***	0.21***	-0.14**	-0.08	-0.01	-0.14**	-0.05	-0.05	0.11	-0.00	-0.08	-0.04
4. GPA W1	-0.19***	-0.21***	0.01	—	0.45***	-0.12*	-0.02	-0.03	-0.06	-0.11*	0.15**	-0.12*	-0.21***	-0.04	0.07	0.09	-0.01	0.16**	0.12*	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.13*	0.04
5. GPA W2	-0.14*	-0.18**	-0.03	0.60***	—	-0.08	-0.10	0.02	-0.00	-0.15**	0.10	-0.16**	-0.17**	-0.13*	0.22***	0.22***	-0.01	0.21***	0.04	0.00	0.05	-0.03	0.04	0.04
6. Depression W1	0.09	0.27***	0.14*	-0.01	-0.09	—	0.43***	0.08	-0.09	0.24***	0.04	0.27***	0.22***	0.36***	-0.25***	-0.23***	-0.02	-0.01	-0.06	-0.15**	0.02	-0.03	-0.10*	-0.17***
7. Depression W2	0.07	0.12	0.28***	-0.01	-0.10	0.51***	—	0.02	-0.04	0.10	0.24***	0.14*	0.03	0.23***	-0.11*	-0.16**	-0.07	0.01	-0.02	-0.08	-0.08	0.05	-0.10	-0.04
8. Nativity	-0.03	0.06	0.10	-0.05	-0.18**	-0.02	-0.06	—	-0.05	-0.21***	-0.04	-0.07	-0.02	-0.09	0.05	-0.03	0.15**	0.06	0.28***	-0.41***	0.13**	-0.20***	0.38***	-0.10*
9. SES	-0.07	-0.08	0.01	0.08	0.03	-0.18***	-0.22***	0.06	—	-0.14**	-0.03	-0.11*	-0.06	-0.08	0.20***	0.16**	0.07	0.02	-0.06	0.14**	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.17***
10. Age	0.35***	0.14**	0.07	-0.24***	-0.18**	0.16**	0.13*	-0.07	-0.01	—	0.01	0.38***	0.25***	0.25***	-0.19***	-0.05	-0.19***	-0.09	0.02	0.12*	0.05	0.07	-0.08	-0.05
11. Gender	0.08	-0.03	0.10	0.13*	0.07	0.17**	0.27***	-0.02	-0.04	0.10	—	-0.14**	-0.23***	0.01	0.10*	0.04	-0.03	0.19***	0.14**	0.18***	0.01	0.27***	0.02	0.14**
12. Antisocial beliefs	0.37***	0.44***	0.17**	-0.14**	-0.11	0.32***	0.18**	0.04	-0.04	0.37***	0.01	—	0.48***	0.35***	-0.33***	-0.25***	-0.09	-0.26***	0.03	-0.09	0.11*	-0.09	-0.12*	-0.15**
13. Peer antisocial	0.48***	0.50***	0.14*	-0.22***	-0.15*	0.12*	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.36***	0.07	0.44***	—	0.20***	-0.14**	-0.08	0.00	-0.26***	-0.07	-0.10*	0.09	-0.03	-0.08	-0.10*
14. Conflict	0.16**	0.31***	0.13*	-0.11*	-0.12	0.39***	0.21***	0.01	-0.05	0.19***	0.09	0.36***	0.27***	—	-0.44***	-0.38***	0.13**	-0.08	0.03	-0.02	0.08	-0.00	-0.05	-0.09
15. Bonding	-0.09	-0.21***	-0.20***	0.12*	0.08	-0.43***	-0.30***	0.03	0.08	-0.09	-0.06	-0.21***	-0.06	-0.48***	—	0.69***	0.09	0.28***	0.06	0.13*	0.13*	0.12*	0.15**	0.27***
16. Explicit affection	-0.08	-0.22***	-0.17**	0.11*	0.08	-0.40***	-0.31***	0.06	0.10	-0.11*	-0.02	-0.24***	-0.13*	-0.48***	0.73***	—	0.02	0.29***	0.09	0.18***	0.18***	0.09	0.16**	0.27***
17. Parental rules	-0.05	0.01	-0.07	-0.05	0.01	-0.10	-0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.10	0.07	-0.21***	-0.10	-0.05	0.15**	0.17***	—	0.05	0.14**	-0.14**	0.10*	-0.02	0.15**	0.04
18. Parental monitor	-0.16**	-0.27***	-0.13*	0.18***	0.12*	-0.02	0.01	-0.10*	-0.04	-0.17**	0.15**	-0.28***	-0.26***	-0.22***	0.21***	0.25***	0.14**	—	0.14**	0.08	0.10*	0.09	0.18***	0.16**
19. English	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.20***	0.09	-0.09	-0.10	0.23***	0.11*	0.03	0.16**	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.10*	-0.08	-0.06	—	-0.20***	0.38***	-0.23***	0.45***	0.03
20. Heritage language	0.05	0.00	-0.11	0.04	0.10	0.07	-0.01	-0.51***	-0.09	0.12*	0.17***	-0.04	0.08	-0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.08	0.08	-0.16**	—	-0.22***	0.49***	-0.22***	0.32***
21. American practice	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.09	-0.06	-0.06	0.07	0.09	0.12*	0.22***	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.15**	0.17**	0.03	-0.04	0.25***	-0.12*	—	-0.21***	0.44***	0.09
22. Heritage practice	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.05	-0.06	0.16**	0.11	-0.19***	-0.17***	0.00	0.23***	-0.08	-0.01	-0.06	0.07	0.09	0.14**	0.11*	-0.13*	0.50***	-0.17**	—	-0.15**	0.39***
23. American identity	0.01	0.04	0.02	-0.04	-0.10	-0.15**	-0.11	0.40***	0.10*	-0.01	0.01	-0.07	-0.03	-0.05	0.17***	0.24***	0.10*	-0.00	0.27***	-0.30***	0.38***	-0.16**	—	0.13*
24. Ethnic identity	0.05	0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.18***	-0.07	0.02	0.20***	-0.08	0.05	-0.01	0.15**	0.12*	0.15**	0.08	-0.03	0.42***	0.01	0.51***	0.06	—

Below the diagonal are correlations for FA youth and above for KA youth.

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*  $p < .05$ .

Antisocial = Antisocial behavior; Nativity (1 = U.S.-born, 0 = Foreign-born); Gender (1 = Female, 0 = Male); Peer antisocial = Peer antisocial behavior; Conflict = Parent-child conflict; Bonding = Parent-child bonding; American practice = American cultural practice; Heritage practice = Heritage cultural practice.

[Table S3] Regression Results for Substance Use

<i>Model</i>	<u>Wave 1</u>			
		Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2
<b><i>Demographics</i></b>				
Ethnicity	-0.04 (0.20)	0.13 (0.25)	-0.03 (0.22)	0.09 (0.28)
Nativity (U.S.-Born)	-0.16 (0.20)	-0.28 (0.23)	0.07 (0.25)	-0.06 (0.29)
SES	-0.04 (0.09)	0.02 (0.11)	-0.05 (0.10)	0.02 (0.11)
Age	1.09*** (0.12)	0.72*** (0.13)	1.09*** (0.12)	0.73*** (0.14)
Gender (Female)	-0.16 (0.19)	0.22 (0.23)	-0.19 (0.21)	0.21 (0.25)
<b><i>Universal Factors</i></b>				
Antisocial beliefs		0.69*** (0.12)		0.72*** (0.12)
Peer antisocial behavior		0.76*** (0.12)		0.76*** (0.12)
Parent-child conflict		0.02 (0.13)		0.02 (0.14)
Parent-child bonding		-0.10 (0.16)		-0.13 (0.16)
Explicit affection		0.15 (0.16)		0.16 (0.16)
Parental rules		-0.01 (0.12)		-0.02 (0.13)
parental monitor		-0.13 (0.11)		-0.13 (0.12)
<b><i>Cultural Orientations</i></b>				
English			-0.07 (0.11)	-0.17 (0.13)
Heritage language			0.02 (0.13)	0.01 (0.16)

American cultural practice			0.23+ (0.12)	0.02 (0.14)
Heritage cultural practice			-0.02 (0.13)	0.05 (0.15)
American identity			-0.27* (0.12)	-0.03 (0.15)
Ethnic identity			0.08 (0.12)	0.16 (0.14)
Observations	748	735	746	733
R-squared	0.149	0.326	0.160	0.333

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , +  $p < 0.1$

$R^2$  for categorical outcomes are adjusted  $R^2$  (pseudo  $R^2$ ).

[Table S4] Regression Results for Antisocial Behavior

<i>Wave</i>	<u>Wave 1</u>				<u>Wave 2</u>				<u>Wave 2 w/ Wave 1</u>			
<i>Model</i>	Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2		Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2		Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2	
<i>Demographics</i>												
Ethnicity	-0.18 (0.12)	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.15 (0.14)	0.04 (0.12)	-0.22 (0.16)	-0.13 (0.16)	-0.20 (0.17)	-0.07 (0.18)	-0.17 (0.15)	-0.14 (0.16)	-0.19 (0.16)	-0.12 (0.17)
Nativity (U.S.-Born)	-0.03 (0.13)	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.15)	-0.16 (0.13)	0.28+ (0.16)	0.25 (0.16)	0.31+ (0.19)	0.25 (0.19)	0.26+ (0.15)	0.27+ (0.16)	0.30+ (0.18)	0.28 (0.18)
SES	-0.13* (0.06)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.14* (0.06)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.08)	0.04 (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.07)	0.05 (0.08)	0.03 (0.07)	0.07 (0.08)
Age	0.30*** (0.06)	-0.05 (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.18* (0.08)	-0.07 (0.09)	0.16+ (0.08)	-0.08 (0.09)	0.07 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.09)	0.04 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.09)
Gender (Female)	-0.36** (0.12)	-0.14 (0.11)	-0.32* (0.13)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.15)	0.07 (0.15)	-0.10 (0.16)	0.00 (0.16)	0.05 (0.14)	0.12 (0.15)	0.03 (0.15)	0.04 (0.16)
W1 outcome									0.36*** (0.05)	0.27*** (0.06)	0.35*** (0.05)	0.28*** (0.06)
<i>Universal Factors</i>												
Antisocial beliefs		0.32*** (0.06)		0.33*** (0.06)		0.13 (0.09)		0.10 (0.09)		0.02 (0.09)		-0.00 (0.09)
Peer antisocial behavior		0.35*** (0.05)		0.35*** (0.05)		0.28** (0.09)		0.28** (0.08)		0.17* (0.09)		0.15+ (0.09)
Parent-child conflict		0.21*** (0.06)		0.20** (0.06)		0.19* (0.09)		0.15+ (0.09)		0.11 (0.09)		0.09 (0.09)
Parent-child bonding		-0.16* (0.07)		-0.19** (0.07)		-0.23* (0.11)		-0.27* (0.11)		-0.15 (0.11)		-0.18 (0.11)
Explicit affection		0.01 (0.07)		0.02 (0.07)		0.03 (0.10)		0.02 (0.10)		-0.03 (0.10)		-0.04 (0.10)
Parental rules		0.11+ (0.06)		0.10+ (0.06)		-0.06 (0.08)		-0.05 (0.08)		-0.06 (0.08)		-0.06 (0.08)
parental monitor		-0.14* (0.05)		-0.14** (0.05)		-0.06 (0.08)		-0.06 (0.08)		-0.04 (0.08)		-0.03 (0.08)
<i>Cultural Orientations</i>												
English			-0.13+ (0.07)	-0.15** (0.06)			-0.11 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.09)			-0.08 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.09)
Heritage language			-0.11	-0.15*			-0.16	-0.19+			-0.10	-0.13

			(0.08)	(0.07)			(0.11)	(0.11)			(0.10)	(0.11)
American cultural practice			0.14+	0.00			0.25**	0.19*			0.22*	0.21*
			(0.07)	(0.06)			(0.09)	(0.09)			(0.09)	(0.09)
Heritage cultural practice			0.01	0.09			0.17	0.25*			0.17+	0.22*
			(0.08)	(0.07)			(0.10)	(0.10)			(0.10)	(0.10)
American identity			-0.09	0.06			-0.17+	-0.09			-0.15	-0.11
			(0.08)	(0.07)			(0.10)	(0.10)			(0.09)	(0.10)
Ethnic identity			0.03	0.06			-0.07	-0.01			-0.09	-0.05
			(0.07)	(0.06)			(0.09)	(0.09)			(0.08)	(0.09)
Observations	757	744	755	742	580	570	578	568	578	568	576	566
R-squared	0.0196	0.131	0.0250	0.138	0.00789	0.0379	0.0177	0.0456	0.0455	0.0553	0.0532	0.0622

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , +  $p < 0.1$

$R^2$  for categorical outcomes are adjusted  $R^2$  (pseudo  $R^2$ )

[Table S5] Regression Results for GPA

<i>Wave</i>	<u>Wave 1</u>				<u>Wave 2</u>				<u>Wave 2 w/ Wave 1</u>			
<i>Model</i>	Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2		Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2		Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2	
<i>Demographics</i>												
Ethnicity	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)
Nativity (U.S.-Born)	-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.11* (0.05)	-0.09+ (0.05)	-0.10* (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)	-0.09+ (0.05)	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)
SES	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Age	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.04+ (0.02)
Gender (Female)	0.14*** (0.04)	0.11** (0.04)	0.11** (0.04)	0.09* (0.04)	0.09* (0.04)	0.07+ (0.04)	0.09* (0.04)	0.08+ (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
W1 outcome									0.49*** (0.04)	0.48*** (0.04)	0.50*** (0.04)	0.49*** (0.04)
<i>Universal Factors</i>												
Antisocial beliefs		0.01 (0.02)		0.00 (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)
Peer antisocial behavior		-0.08*** (0.02)		-0.07*** (0.02)		-0.05* (0.02)		-0.05* (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)
Parent-child conflict		0.01 (0.02)		0.00 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)
Parent-child bonding		-0.00 (0.03)		0.00 (0.03)		0.04 (0.03)		0.04 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)		0.02 (0.03)
Explicit affection		0.03 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)		0.02 (0.03)		0.02 (0.03)
Parental rules		-0.04* (0.02)		-0.04+ (0.02)		-0.03 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.02)
parental monitor		0.05* (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)		0.05* (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)
<i>Cultural Orientations</i>												
English		0.09*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)			0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)			-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	
Heritage language		0.05+ (0.02)	0.05+ (0.02)			0.04 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)			0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	

			(0.03)	(0.03)			(0.03)	(0.03)			(0.02)	(0.02)
American cultural practice			-0.01	-0.01			0.04	0.04+			0.05*	0.05*
			(0.02)	(0.02)			(0.02)	(0.02)			(0.02)	(0.02)
Heritage cultural practice			0.02	0.01			-0.04+	-0.05+			-0.05*	-0.06*
			(0.02)	(0.02)			(0.03)	(0.03)			(0.02)	(0.02)
American identity			0.03	0.02			-0.02	-0.03			-0.04+	-0.05*
			(0.02)	(0.02)			(0.02)	(0.03)			(0.02)	(0.02)
Ethnic identity			-0.05*	-0.04*			-0.01	-0.01			0.02	0.01
			(0.02)	(0.02)			(0.02)	(0.02)			(0.02)	(0.02)
Observations	734	722	732	720	567	558	565	556	549	540	547	538
R-squared	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.33

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , +  $p < 0.1$

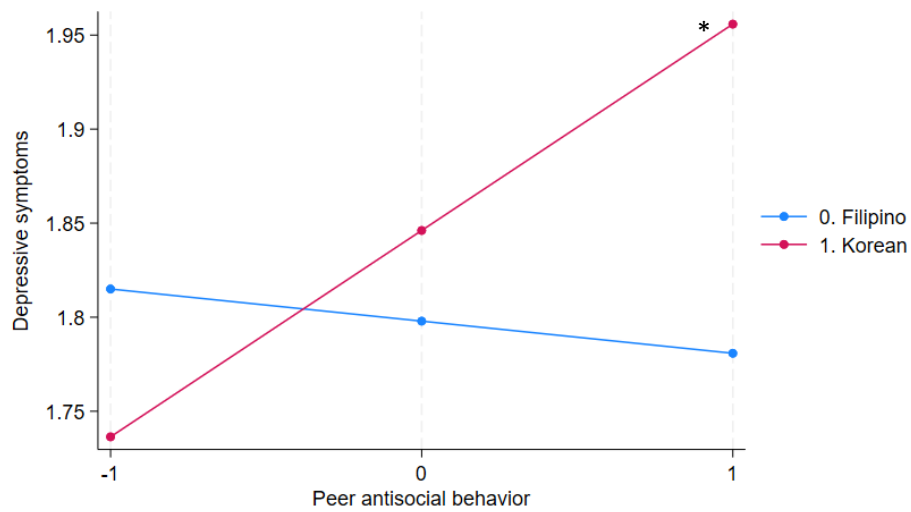


[Table S6] Regression Results for Depressive Symptoms

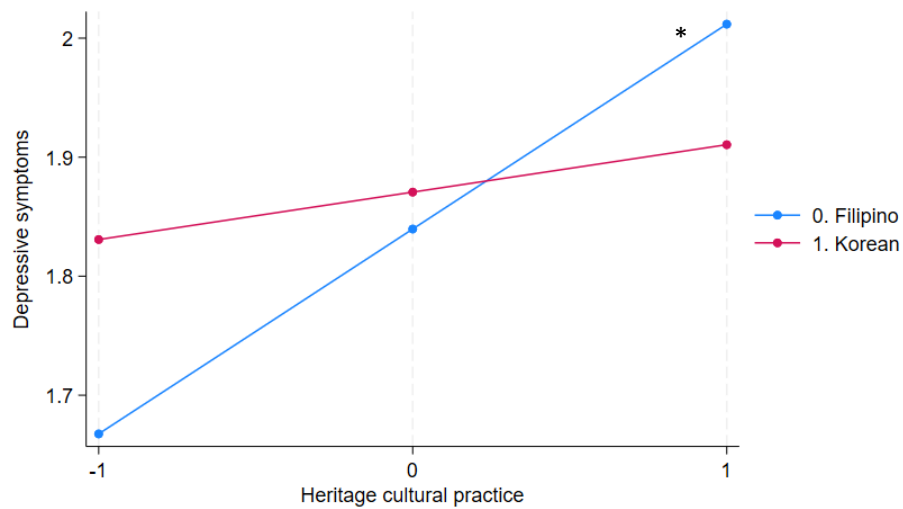
<i>Wave</i>	<u>Wave 1</u>					<u>Wave 2</u>			<u>Wave 2 w/ Wave 1</u>			
<i>Model</i>	Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2			Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2	Model 1(a)	Model 1(b)	Model 2	
<i>Demographics</i>												
Ethnicity	0.05 (0.05)	0.10+ (0.05)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	0.14* (0.07)	0.16* (0.07)	0.14+ (0.08)	0.17* (0.08)	0.14* (0.06)	0.12+ (0.07)	0.16* (0.07)	0.15* (0.07)
Nativity (U.S.-Born)	0.13* (0.06)	0.14** (0.05)	0.20** (0.07)	0.20** (0.06)	0.01 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.08)
SES	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.04+ (0.02)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)
Age	0.14*** (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)	0.07+ (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)
Gender (Female)	0.14** (0.05)	0.14** (0.05)	0.16** (0.06)	0.14** (0.05)	0.40*** (0.07)	0.40*** (0.07)	0.44*** (0.07)	0.43*** (0.07)	0.35*** (0.06)	0.34*** (0.06)	0.38*** (0.06)	0.36*** (0.07)
W1 outcome									0.51*** (0.04)	0.47*** (0.05)	0.50*** (0.04)	0.46*** (0.05)
<i>Universal Factors</i>												
Antisocial beliefs		0.10*** (0.03)		0.10*** (0.03)		0.09* (0.04)		0.09* (0.04)		0.04 (0.04)		0.04 (0.04)
Peer antisocial behavior		0.03 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.04)		-0.02 (0.04)		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.04 (0.04)
Parent-child conflict		0.15*** (0.03)		0.17*** (0.03)		0.09* (0.04)		0.11** (0.04)		0.02 (0.04)		0.04 (0.04)
Parent-child bonding		-0.11** (0.04)		-0.10** (0.04)		-0.04 (0.05)		-0.03 (0.05)		-0.00 (0.05)		-0.00 (0.05)
Explicit affection		-0.07+ (0.04)		-0.05 (0.04)		-0.11* (0.05)		-0.09+ (0.05)		-0.07 (0.04)		-0.06 (0.05)
Parental rules		-0.02 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.03)		-0.04 (0.04)		-0.03 (0.04)		-0.03 (0.03)		-0.03 (0.03)
parental monitor		0.08** (0.03)		0.09** (0.03)		0.05 (0.04)		0.06 (0.04)		0.01 (0.03)		0.02 (0.03)
<i>Cultural Orientations</i>												
English		-0.07* (0.03)		-0.08** (0.03)			-0.06 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)			-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)

Heritage language			-0.06 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.03)			-0.13** (0.05)	-0.12** (0.05)			-0.10* (0.04)	-0.10* (0.04)
American cultural practice			0.05 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)			-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)			-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)
Heritage cultural practice			0.09* (0.03)	0.10** (0.03)			0.06 (0.04)	0.07+ (0.04)			0.02 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)
American identity			-0.11*** (0.03)	-0.06+ (0.03)			-0.07+ (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)			-0.01 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.04)
Ethnic identity			-0.09** (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)			-0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)			-0.00 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.04)
Observations	749	736	747	734	580	570	578	568	573	563	571	561
R-squared	0.06	0.24	0.11	0.27	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.18	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.30

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , +  $p < 0.1$



**Figure S1** Two-Way Interaction Effect Between Peer Antisocial Behavior and Ethnicity on Wave 1 Depressive Symptoms. *Note:* Asterisk (\*) indicates the significance of the slope ( $p < .05$ ).



**Figure S2** Two-Way Interaction Effect Between Heritage Cultural Practice and Ethnicity on Wave 1 Depressive Symptoms. *Note:* Asterisk (\*) indicates the significance of the slope ( $p < .05$ ).