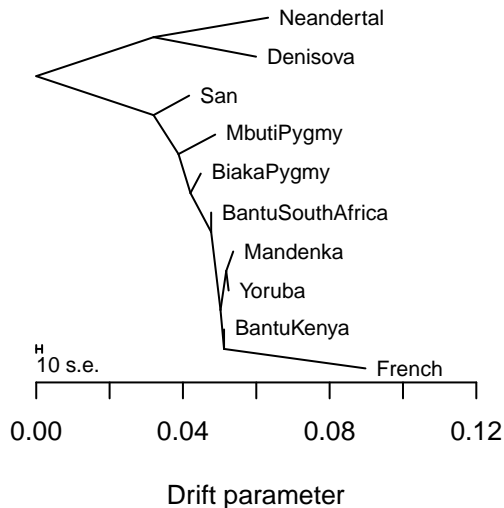
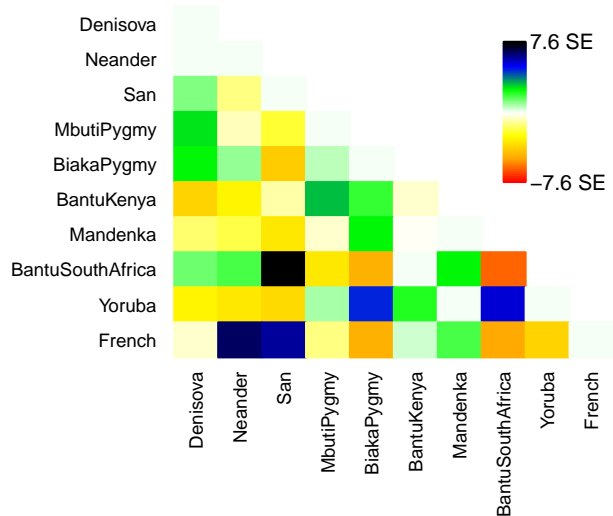


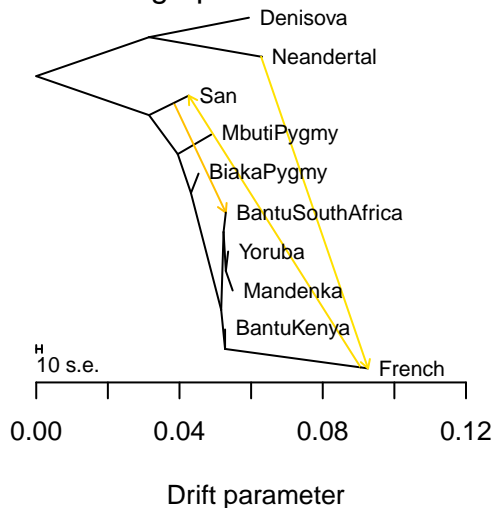
A. Africa tree



B. Africa tree residuals



C. Africa graph



D. Africa graph residuals

