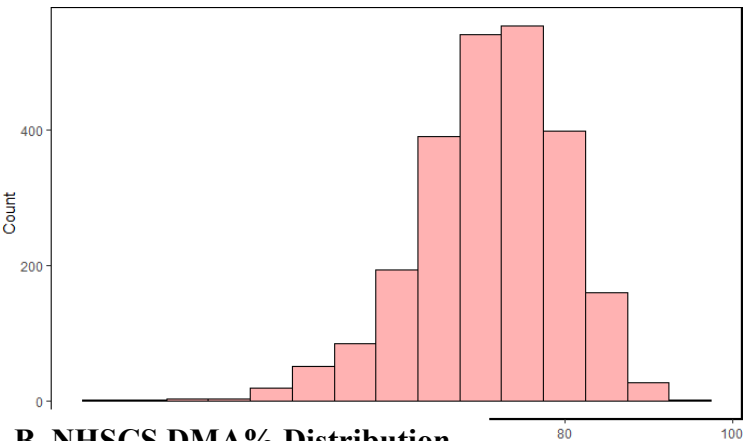
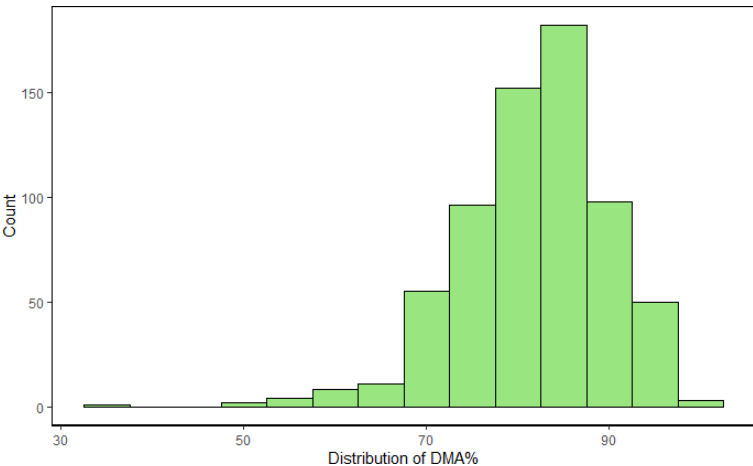


**Fig S2** Distribution of urinary DMA percent across cohorts

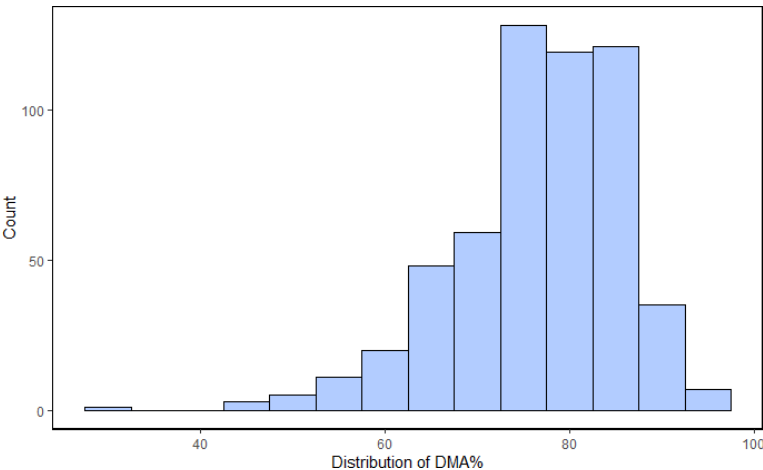
**A. HEALS DMA% Distribution**



**B. NHSCS DMA% Distribution**



**C. SHS DMA% Distribution**



**Fig S2.** Distribution of urinary DMA percent across cohorts  
DMA% distribution in three arsenic-exposed populations. The Health Effect of Arsenic Longitudinal Study (HEALS, in red), the New Hampshire Skin Cancer Study (NHSCS, in green), and the Strong Heart Study (SHS, in blue).