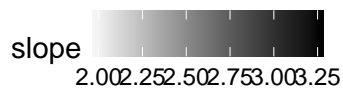
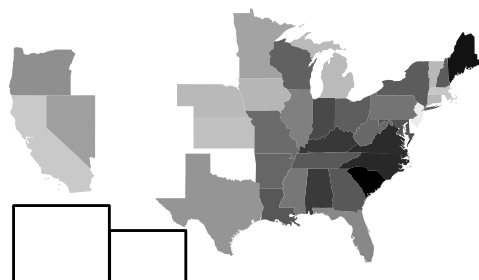
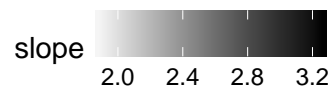
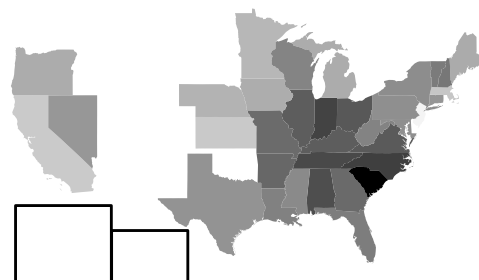


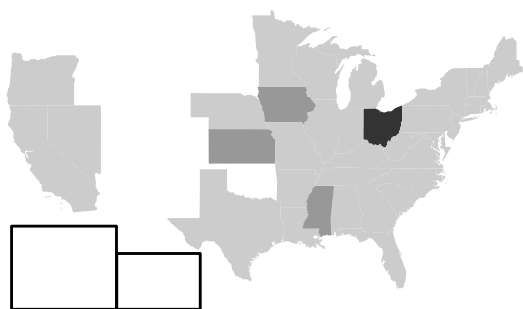
**(a)**



**(b)**



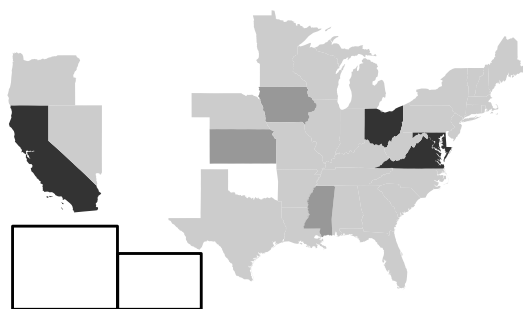
**(c)**



quadratic coefficient

minus plus zero

**(d)**



quadratic coefficient

minus plus zero