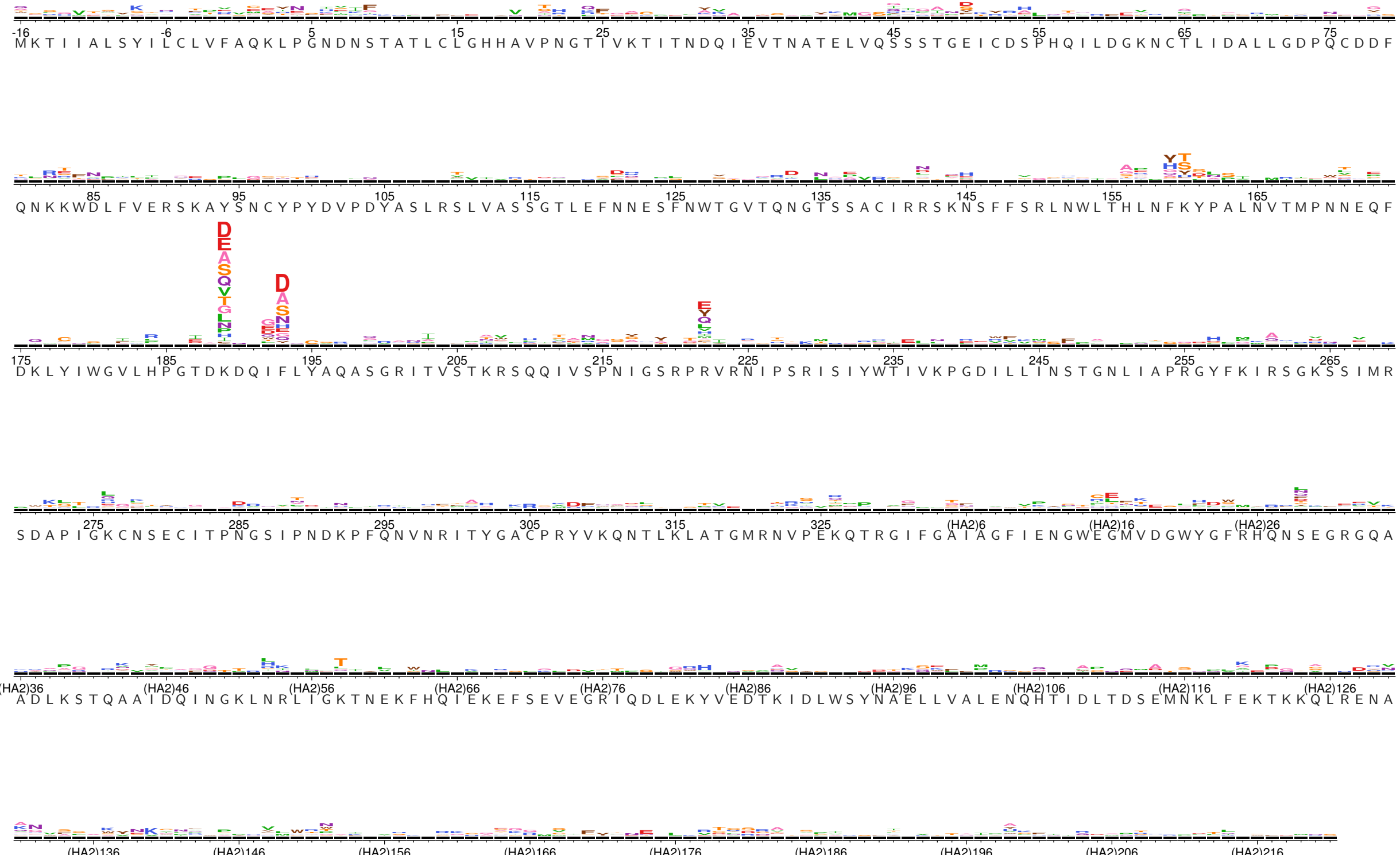differential selection = 13